THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E. PELL, Editor and Proprietor.

The SENTINEL is published every morning except Sunday.

TERMS:

For one month,	$1.00
For two months,	2.00
Three months,	3.00
Six months,	5.00

☞ We solicit the aid of our friends in extending our circulation.

NEWS BY THE MAILS.

Washington News and Gossip.

WASHINGTON, December 19, 1865.—There is much comment and speculation on the brief and spicy debate in the Senate to-day on the reception of the special message of the President, accompanied by reports from Lieutenant-General Grant and ex-Major General Carl Schurz, on the condition of affairs in the South. In regard to Senator Sumner's remarks (upon calling for the reading of General Schurz's report) that "the message was like the white washing done by Franklin Pierce with regard to the atrocities in Kansas." Senator Johnson expressed his astonishment at such words from the Senator from Massachusetts. He declared that there was no white-washing about it for it was a fair and clear statement of the facts called for by the Senate. In reply, Mr. Doolittle hoped that the Senator from Massachusetts would withdraw or qualify his remarks about the President's message being a white-washing document. Mr. Sumner said "I have nothing to modify, nothing to qualify, nothing to retract."

In former days there was but one Kansas to suffer under illegal power, now there are eleven Kansases suffering as only one suffered. Therefore, sir, as eleven are more than one, so is the enormity of the present time more than the enormity of the days of Franklin Pierce.

Mr. Dixon thought the sufferings of Kansas or the Southern States, had nothing to do with the grave charge made by Senator Sumner against the President. He (Mr. D.) supported the President's policy, not because it was the President's, but because it was right. Senator Sumner, however, explained that he did not mean to question the truth of the President, his remark applying more to the Shurz document, it was understood. The debate ended by the adoption of the motion to print the papers.

The bill regulating commerce between the several States, which was rushed through the House to-day under the operations of the previous question, was opposed earnestly by representatives Jno. L. Thomas, of Maryland, and A. J. Rogers, of New Jersey. Both of these gentlemen insisted that the interests which their respective States had in this measure should be heard in the House. The bill, however, passed without debate or amendment. The effect of the bill, it is said, will be the prevention of a *per capita* tax being levied by any railroad or corporation in any State on the passengers or travel of any other State, should it become a law.

It is given out from an excellent quarter that in all of the Southern States when regular Governors have been elected, the Provisional Governors will be immediately withdrawn, and their successors duly inaugurated, as in the case of Alabama.

To an experienced observer the appearance of things on the republican side indicates what Jack Falstaff denominated a state of general "dissolution and thaw," looking to a division on the main question, unless the radicals abate their haughty pretentions.

Mr. Raymond took notes to reply to old Thad's speech, the views of which have over and over been voted down in the House when presented in the form of resolutions, during the war. Old Thad looks the master more than ever, and is constantly run by his adherents. Mr. Raymond is very closely observant, and appears to be very determined. He is much consulted. Mr. Washburne, of Illinois, does not appear to be in the leading strings of Mr. Stevens. One of the joint committee in the case of the Southern States, who was radical last session, is decidedly conservative now.

The *Republican* breaks ground this evening against General Grant. It has also, by indirection in the nature of special pleading, done so to the administration.

The Postmaster General will cause the remains of Mr. Corwin to be transmitted directly to Ohio, accompanied by some of his old intimate personal friends. The Ohio delegation with other Congressmen, and others who were friends of the deceased, had a meeting to-day at the capitol concerning the subject of his demise, and funeral speeches were made by Chief Justice Chase, Senator Sherman, Davis, of Kentucky, Schenck, Secretary Seward, and Johnson of Maryland. A committee was appointed to make arrangements for the funeral.

RECONSTRUCTION.

The bill introduced in the House by Mr. Ashley, of Ohio, to reconstruct the Southern States, is more stringent in its provisions than any for a similar object heretofore presented. It provides, among other things, for the appointment of provisional governors, with marshals and district attorneys, for the temporary discharge of civil duties.

The inhabitants of each State, irrespective of race or color, are to be enrolled, and if a majority take the oath to support the Constitution of the United States, the Governor shall, by proclamation, invite the loyal people to elect delegates to a convention to re-establish a State government.

The delegates are required to take and subscribe the oath of allegiance, and no person can thus serve or vote who has held or exercised any civil or military office under the rebel usurpation, or voluntarily borne arms against the United States. Both the oath to support the Constitution of the United States and the oath of allegiance are to be administered to voters.

The Constitution formed must be republican, and not repugnant to the Constitution of the United States and the Declaration of Independence, and must provide that involuntary servitude is forever prohibited; that no Confederate State or municipal debt shall ever be recognized or paid; that perfect toleration of religion shall be secured, and that no inhabitant shall ever be molested in person or property on account of his or her mode of religious worship, and that no persons all enter upon any office within the gift of the people until he shall have first taken the oath to support the Constitution of the United States, and an oath to maintain the perpetual Union of the States. This covenant is to be perpetual.

If the Constitution shall come up to these and other requirements, a copy shall be sent to the President of the United States, who, after obtaining the consent of Congress, shall by proclamation, recognize the government so established.

This act is not to operate as a recognition of a State government in the State of Tennessee till the conditions aforesaid are complied with; and till that time Tennessee and all the States recently in rebellion shall be subjected to this law.

DAILY SENTINEL.

"I WOULD RATHER BE RIGHT THAN BE PRESIDENT."—Henry Clay.

VOL. I. RALEIGH, SATURDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1865. NO. 116.

Notice to Merchants!

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE MADE arrangements to have a regular line of sailing vessels, between Baltimore and Wilmington, N. C., to start immediately. Merchants desirous of purchasing goods in Baltimore, can do so now with the certainty of getting them through direct, with dispatch, and those who wish to ship to Baltimore, can do so by applying to

RUSSELL & ELLIS,
No 10 Water Street, Wilmington, N. C.
Also Agents for
McCready's Line of New York Packets.
Agent in Baltimore: M. A. MITCHELL,
Dec 1-97-1m Smith's Wharves.

A. KLINE,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN
FANCY AND STAPLE DRY GOODS,
CLOTHING,
BOOTS & SHOES, HATS & CAPS,
WATCHES AND JEWELRY,
BEST IMPORTED WINES & BRANDIES,
AND LIQUORS OF ALL KINDS.
GROCERIES &c., &c.,
Corner of Fayetteville and Harget Sts.,
au 8-3m RALEIGH, N. C.

JOHN A. BAKER,
ATTORNEY & COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
Office on Court House Square,
RALEIGH, N. C.
REFERENCES
Kidder and Martin, John Dawson, Levi Hart, } Wilmington, N. C.
O S Baldwin, J L Hathaway, Francis Leiber, LL D, } New York.
Raine & Jackson, Petersburg.
Raleigh, Nov. 24 93-1mpd.

NEW GOODS.

New Line Opened! Makes Two Trips to the Old Line's One!

A. CREECH HAS JUST RETURNED FROM the North, where he has bought his second supply of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS,

Embracing the various New Styles of the Season, together with Ladies' Cloaks Long Shawls, Breakfast Shawls, Ladies and Misses' Goods, Ladies and Misses' Hoop Skirts, Ladies and Misses' Balmoral Shoes, Gent's Boots and Shoes, Boys, Youths and Children's Boots and Shoes Felt Hats, the Derby the Dasher, the Planter's wide brim and other styles for Men's wear. Boys, Youths and Children's Hats. Wood and Willow Ware, rockery and Glass Ware, and a superior lot of Family Groceries.

Take my stock altogether, I have one among the largest and most desirable and complete stocks of Staple and Fancy Dry Goods in the City.

Now allow me to say that I bought my Goods to sell, and they must and shall be sold; but I don't expect to take a piece of poetry in one hand and a full grown humbug in the other and climb up to the clouds and fish out the birds of Paradise and gently bring them down with a placard stuck on their backs, "Selling out at cost! selling out at cost!" No, I deal in no such humbug. I keep no such a class of Goods. I keep no time worn shelf-rubbed, defaced or dusty Goods—dust so thick you can rub it off with a knife. My Goods are all new, and of good styles, and I intend to sell them as low as anybody that bought goods with the expectation of paying for them, and the man that sold the goods to the man that don't intend to pay for them, is a fool—and the man that sells them is a rascal. Now this is plain talk, but 'tis no slip of the tongue. I mean what I say, and say what I mean. I have lived here and sold goods here for twenty years. I expect to remain here. I pay my taxes to support Institutions of the City, County and the State. I expect to continue to do so. I respectfully ask my old customers, my old friends and new ones to call and examine my stock. I will deal with you honest and treat you right. If I don't sell you goods as cheap as you can buy the same class of goods elsewhere I don't expect you to buy. Call at the R. Smith building, house formerly occupied by Creech & Litchford, Merchants and Auctioneers.

A. CREECH.

Raleigh, Nov. 29 96-tf.

C. J. Iredell & Co.,

DEALERS IN
Confectioneries, Fruits, Nuts, Cakes, Toys, &c.
At No. 1 Fayetteville St., N. C. Book Store,
RALEIGH, N. C.

HAVE JUST OPENED A BEAUTIFUL ASSORTment of French and Common Candies, Oranges, Lemons Apples, Raisins, Citron, Currants, Dates, Cocoanuts, Water, Soda and Sugar Crackers, Currant Jelly, &c.

—ALSO—

A fine assortment of French and German Toys, School Satchels, and boys' Tops, of every style and description.

Friends are respectfully invited to call. All will be pleasantly received and promptly waited on.

October 31st. 1865-74-tf.

Lincolnton Female Seminary.

LINCOLNTON NORTH CAROLINA.
Rev. S. Lander, A. M., Principal.

THE SPRING SESSION, 1866, will begin on Monday, Jan 1st, and continue 20 weeks. Competent teachers are engaged for the several departments; and we confidently appeal to the liberal public for a generous patronage.

RATES PER SESSION—Board, exclusive of lights (payable in advance) $30,00; Regular Tuition, $18.00, $20.00; or $15.00; Piano Lessons, $25.00; Use of Piano, $5.00

Pupils received at any time, and charged accordingly.

Nov. 18-tf.

Wilder's Patent Salamander Safes,

WITH WILDER'S PATENT POWDER AND BURGLAR-PROOF LOCKS.

B. G. WILDER & CO.,
PATENTEES AND MANUFACTURERS OF
THE BEST FIRE PROOF SAFE IN THE WORLD!!
JEWELERS' and BANKERS' SAFES made to Order, Lined with Hardened Steel.
HOUSE AND PLATE SAFES.

TO THIS CELEBRATED SAFE was awarded the GOLD MEDAL, at the World's Fair in London, in 1851.

NOTICE.—This celebrated Fire Proof safe is no longer made and sold by SILAS C HERRING, his license to make and sell them having expired.

The thousands of Certificates from Merchants, Bankers and Mechanics of all trades, that have been given in favor of this the only true "SALAMANDER" Powders in all of the subscribers to multiply words in its favor, as full thirty thousand "WILDER'S PATENT SALAMANDER SAFES," have been manufactured and sold in the United States; and, in almost every large fire that has taken place during the last seventeen years, these Safes have been subjected to the severest tests, and *not one of the "Genuine Salamanders" has ever been destroyed.*

Safes sold at New York prices, with the freight to Wilmington added. No commission charged in Wilmington. We are prepared to take orders for these celebrated Safes. Samples can be seen at our office in a few days.

Every Merchant should have one of these cheap and secure Safes.

ANDREWS & BARDIN,
Commission Merchants,
General Agents for North Carolina.
Office, No. 5 South Water Street (Up Stairs,) Wilmington, N. C.
Dec. 1-10-tf.

Davenport Female College.

LENOIR, CALDWELL COUNTY, N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed on Monday, the 26th of February, 1866, with a full corps of instructors. This institution is delightfully situated at Lenoir, twelve miles from Icard's Station on the Western Extension.

TERMS.

Board for twenty weeks,	$ 0 00
Tuition in English branches,	20 00
Music and use of Piano,	22 50
Drawing,	8 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Latin, Greek, French and German, each,	5 00
PRIMARY DEPARTMENT.	
Tuition in first class,	12 50
Tuition in second class,	15 00
Contingent fee to be paid by each student, on entering the College,	2 00

For circular, address until 1st of February,
REV. J. R. GRIFFITH,
Ansonville, N. C.

P S. All of the above prices are to be paid in specie or its equivalent. dec 14 108—3ms.

HORSE TAKEN UP.

TAKEN UP AT MY HOUSE ON FRIDAY MORNing last, a small sorrel mare, reached like a poney, with a small white spot on the forehead and white on her nose

The owner can have her by proving his property and paying all expenses. I live 5 miles from Raleigh. C. RABON.

Wake Co. Dec. 11-105 1w.

ST. MARY'S SCHOOL.

RALEIGH, N. C.

RIGHT REV. THOS. ATKINSON D.D., Visitor.
REV. ALBERT SMEDES D.D., Rector.
REV. BENNETT SMEDES, Assistant.

THE 47TH TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL COMmence January 17th, 1866, and continue twenty weeks.

Application for admission, and for full information, should be made promptly to the Rector.

December 13, 1865 106-tf.

JNO. KING, JNO. WHITELAW, WM PEAT.

MONUMENTS! MONUMENTS!

THE SUBSCRIBERS,

King, Whitelaw & Co.,

BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THEIR OLD friends and the citizens of the State generally, that having re-opened their MARBLE AND STONE WORKS, on the burnt block, at

Maunder's Old Stand, Fayetteville St.,

they are now prepared to furnish

MONUMENTS,
VAULTS,
HEAD STONES,
SLABS,
MARBLE MANTLES, &c.

Having associated with us one of the best CARVERS IN THE COUNTRY, and from the arrangements we have made, we flatter ourselves that we can furnish all work in our line as cheap as it can be done in any Northern city, for proof of which, call and examine our large variety of designs and our list of prices.

We are also prepared to furnish
WINDOW SILLS,
WINDOW CAPS,
DOOR STEPS, &c., &c.

And to contract for all kinds of
STONE CUTTING AND STONE MASONRY.
KING, WHITELAW & CO.

REFERS TO

Geo. W. Mordecai, Esq.,	Rev. Dr Mason, D. D
J. M. Heck, Esq.,	S P Williamson & Co.
Briggs & Dodd,	K. P. Battle, Esq.

September 20-47-3m.

COOKE'S HOTEL

IS open, and those who are travelling and wish comfortable quarters and good eating, stop at Cooke's. My terms will be as moderate as possible for the times. You will always find conveyance at the depot to take you to either of the Hotels in this City; but be sure to inquire for Cooke's, where you will get *good lodging, good eating, mineral water* to drink, and a *pipe* to smoke if you wish it.

I will be prepared to accommodate 15 or 20 members of the approaching Convention.

GEO. T. COOKE.

September 1, 1865 23 tf

For Sale.

LAW and Miscellaneous books, &c.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
December 15 109-tf

TURNBULL, RIACH AND MURDOCH.

16 HANOVER ST., BALTIMORE. | 7 COLLEGE PLACE, NEW YORK.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

FOR THE SALE OF
Cotton Yarn, Sheetings and Osnaburgs, Wool and Woolen Goods.

REFERENCES:

Chas. P. Mallett, Esq.,	Chapel Hill.
Chas. B. Mallett, Esq.,	Fayetteville.
Geo. W Williams & Co.,	Fayetteville.
Jesse H Lindsay, Esq.,	Greensboro.
James Sloan, Esq.,	Greensboro.
Thomas R. Tate, Esq.,	Charlotte.
R. Mickle, Esq, Cashier Union Bank,	Baltimore.

October 2-48-1y.

COPARTNERSHIP.

NEWBERN, N C., November 1st, 1865.

WE HAVE THIS DAY FORMED A COPARTnership under the name and style of

Whitford, Dill & Co.,

for the transaction of a Shipping and General
Commission Business,
in this Town, West side Craven Street, on old County Wharf.

To the sale of Cotton, Naval Stores, Tobacco Lumber, Staves, Shingles, Corn, and all kinds of Produce and Merchandise and also to the sale and purchase of Real Estate and State and other Stocks, we will give our personal attention.

We are Agents for Murray's North Carolina Semi Weekly Line of Steamships, between Newbern and New York, and for Sailing Vessels for Baltimore Philadelphia, and other ports in the United States and for different ports in the West Indies. Thus it will be seen that we are furnished by our own vessels with the amplest facilities for the speedy transportation of Freight and Passengers. But in addition to these, there is a weekly line of Ocean Steamships on the same route, and a tri-weekly line of Steamers lying in and route through Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal to Norfolk, Baltimore Philadelphia and New York; hence Merchants and Shippers entrusting the transportation of their freight to us, can rely with confidence on its speedy transit.

☞ We will make liberal advances on consignments.

All letters addressed to us on the subject of freight, or on any other business, will be promptly answered.

JOHN D. WHITFORD,
GEORGE W. DILL,
WM. C. WHITFORD.

November 29, 1865 98 tf.

WESLEYAN FEMALE COLLEGE.

MURFREESBORO, N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION WERE resumed on the first Wednesday of October last, under the following

FACULTY:

——, President and Prof. Mor. Phil.
Rev. John Williams, A. M., Prof. Lat. Lang. and Literature.
Wm M Jones, A M, Prof. Nat. Sci. and Math.
—— Prof Mod. Lang. and Music.
Miss Sallie M Cross, Asst. in higher Lang. and Mathematics.
Miss M Ilie Southall, Music.
——, Steward.

The building has been renovated and necessary supplies obtained for the accommodation of a large number of pupils. Charges as before the war.

TERMS, per session of twenty weeks, payable in currency, one-half in advance; the remainder at the end of the session:

English Branches,	$18 00
Ancient and Modern Languages—each,	7 00
Music Piano and Guitar—each,	20 00
Use of Piano,	3 00
Use of Guitar,	2 00
Drawing, Embroidery, Wax work, &c—each	10 00
Oil Painting,	20 00
Painting in pastel and water colors,	12 00
School-room expenses,	2 00
Lectures, and use of apparatus,	2 50
Board, including everything,	82 50

The blanks will be filled at an *early* date.

For additional information, address:

REV. JOHN WILLIAMS,
President (*pro tem*) W. F. College,
Murfreesboro, N. C.
W. N. H. SMITH,
President Board of Trustees.

* Application for the chair will be received.

Dec. 6-102-tjan1.

MORE GOODS

AT

44 Fayetteville Street,

RALEIGH, N. C.

IN ADDITION TO OUR LARGE STOCK OF HARDWARE and HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS, we have received another lot of

BUGGY MATERIAL,

Rims, Spokes, Hubs, Enamelled Cloths, Dash and Collar Leather, Bands, Clips, Shafts, &c.

—ALSO—

Rogers & Brother's Celebrated "heavy plated on Albatta."

Spoons and Forks.

Wright, Brother & Co 's make of Umbrellas.

Bed Screws, Bedstead Joints, Tubs, Buckets, Trays, Waiters, Door Mats, Foot Scrapers, Brooms, Brushes, Spittoons.

A new Washing Machine, Well Buckets, Wheels and Rope

Conductors, Punches Bell Cord for Rail Road Cars, Couplings &c.

Paints, Varnishes and Oils, Kerosene Oil, Lamps, Chimneys and Wicks

Cooking Stoves of the best patterns.

Pocket and Table Cutlery in great variety—and Irons, Shovels and Tongs, Pots, Ovens, Spiders Kettles, &c.

D. T. CARRAWAY,
50-3m. With HART & LEWIS.

HART & LEWIS,

(Established in 1853.)

MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS
IN
TIN,
COPPER AND SHEET IRON,
COOKING STOVES,
—AND—
HARDWARE OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS
NEWBERN, N. C.
MIDDLE STREET

A Boarding House.

Mrs. M. J. Fentress,

No 15 Fayetteville Street,
RALEIGH,

CAN ACCOMMODATE FROM 12 TO 14 MEMBERS of the Legislature with good large rooms, cheap Boarding, and the positive assurance that nothing shall be left undone to secure their personal comfort and convenience. Those interested in securing a home for a short time, will please make early application.

Raleigh, November 15 84-3m.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

MRS. M. A. E. RAMSAY WILL ACCOMMODATE Gentleman Boarders with meals at $ per week. Residence near B. F. Moore, Esq., fronting Nash square.

She is also prepared to make up Dresses or do other needle work in good style.

Raleigh, Nov. 21-89-tf.

JOS. W. CARROLL, JOS. HOY, J. S. HOY.

JOSEPH HOY & CO.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
NO 126 PEARL STREET, NEW YORK

CARROLL, HOY & CO.,

Commission Merchants

NO. 36 PERDIDO STREET,
New Orleans.

REFER TO
Messrs. W. H. & R. S. TUCKER,
C. E. HARRISON ESQ.,
B. F. MOORE, ESQ.,
RALEIGH, N. C.
Oct. 17 b, 1865 81-3m.

Select Boarding School for Young Ladies.

MRS. PENDER IS PREPARED TO OPEN A School for young ladies at her residence near Salem, N. C. The location is healthy, retired and pleasant. Arrangements are being made to secure the services of competent assistants, and every facility will be afforded for the cultivation of the hearts and minds of the young ladies placed under her charge.

As the number of pupils is limited, application must invariably be made in advance.

The first session will begin on the eighth of January 1866, closing on the tenth of June following. For particulars, address MRS. M. F. PENDER.

Salem, Forsythe County, N. C.

October 30 69 2ms.

William K. Barham.

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW

RALEIGH, N. C.

WILL PRACTICE IN THE SEVERAL COURTS of Wake, Franklin, Nash, and Johnston Counties, and in the Supreme Court of North Carolina. Special attention will be given to Conveyancing and Office Practice generally, and to the settlement and collection of claims.

Office on Fayetteville Street, No. 45.

Oct. 21 65-tf.

Valuable Property for Sale.

I WILL SELL ONE HALF OR TWO THIRDS OF that valuable property, Piedmont Springs in Burke County, N. C., to any man who will reside upon the premises and give it his entire attention.

There is a gold mine upon the premises which will pay as well to work as any probably in the State. Superior water power for driving machinery. Climate and water unsurpassed, and a large quantity of superior timber. The buildings new and will accommodate 150 persons.

The soil is well adapted to the culture of the grasses, fruits, and the vine.

By a man of energy and capital, a fortune can be made here in a few years. Address,

E C LINDSAY, Norfolk, Va.

November 25 93-3taw2m

DENTISTRY.

J. S. MICHARD,

SURGEON DENTIST,

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO the citizens of Goldsboro' and vicinity. Having had fifteen years' experience in the city of Richmond Va., feels confident of being able to give satisfaction to all who may favor him with their patronage.

Artificial Teeth inserted from one to an entire set, on Gold, Silver, or the Vulcanite Base. Extracting Filling, and all other operations performed in the best manner.

All orders left with Mr. D. C. Carrington, Goldsboro, or Dr A. W. Telfair, Smithfield, will be promptly attended to.

Goldsboro, 50 3m.

PETER MALLETT,

General Commission
AND
SHIPPING MERCHANT,
NO 23 NORTH WATER ST.
WILMINGTON, N. C.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON, NAVAL STORES, Lumber, and other Produce for Sale or Shipping, respectfully solicited. Liberal advancements made. ☞ Orders promptly executed.

Nov 25—93-3ms.

A PRIVATE SCHOOL.

MISS MANGUM will open the seventh session of her School for young ladies, at the residence of her Mother, Mrs. Willie P. Mangum, on the 18th of January 1866.

Only a limited number of pupils can be received. They will find a home in her Mother's family. For particulars apply to

MISS M P. MANGUM.
Flat River Orange Co., N. C.
Nov. 18-87-3m

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.

AUCTIONEERS,
FORWARDING AND COMMISSION
MERCHANTS,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
RALEIGH, N. C.
June 27, 1865. 21—6m

Watson's New Photograph Gallery.

THE SUBSCRIBER TAKES THIS METHOD OF informing the citizens of North Carolina, that he has recently taken, renovated and refitted the Gallery formerly occupied by E. Hunt, where he is prepared to make all kinds of pictures in his line, from the smallest miniature to a life size Portrait in oil. None shall have an excuse for sending work in his line out of the State to be done. A call is solicited. J. W. WATSON.

Raleigh, October 4-80-3m.

DR. W. R. JONES

OFFERS HIS PROFESSIONAL SERVICES TO the citizens of Raleigh.

Office over P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.

Can be found at night at the residence of Rev. J. M. Atkinson

Raleigh November 2, 1865 73 3m pd.

FOR RENT

THE LATE RESIDENCE OF A. W. LEWIS—A large and comfortable house, with eight rooms and a basement dining room, kitchen, servants and carriage house, stables, and all necessary out houses, and four acres of land, containing a large garden, and nursery of choice fruit trees, handsome oak grove and excellent water on the premises. Apply to Baker, Cowper & Co. or W. M. JORDAN, Agent.

Raleigh, November 21-92-tf.

J. Q. A. BARHAM. W. K. BARHAM.

BARHAM & BROTHER,

AUCTION
AND
Commission Merchants,
RALEIGH, N. C.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ASSOCIATED themselves in business, and have established an AUCTION AND COMMISSION HOUSE AND GENERAL AGENCY.

For the sale and purchase of all kinds of property, collecting claims, &c.

One of the firm being a practicing lawyer, will give legal advice, examine and adjust titles, draw deeds, records and attend to professional business generally, both in and out of the Courts. We will be found at our office on Fayetteville Street, one door above C. M. Farrier's store.

J. Q. A. BARHAM.
W. K. BARHAM.

Raleigh, October 6 82-tf.

LOOKING GLASSES at 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

DRESSING COMBS at 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

The Children not Forgotten.

DOLLS FROM 25 CENTS TO $5, at 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

GENUINE DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO, at 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST

WINDOW GLASS, PUTTY, ETC, at 44 FAYETTEVILLE ST.

PERSONS VISITING RALEIGH, AS WELL AS citizens, are invited to call in at 44 Fayetteville Street and see the *variety of useful articles*

D. T. CARRAWAY,
With HART & LEWIS.

Raleigh, October 9, 1865 84-tf.

LOUISBURG
FEMALE COLLEGE.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will begin on the second Wednesday in January, 1866.

Louisburg is in Franklin County, N. C., nine miles from Franklinton Station, on the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad.

Between these points there is a daily stage line, connecting with trains going North and South.

The community in which the College is located, is noted for health, social refinement, intelligence and christian morality.

Boarding pupils will be treated as members of the President's family and their physical welfare, both in health and sickness, will receive at 1st attention.

The course of study requisite for graduation, will be extensive; grade of scholarship high; instruction, thorough and systematic. Parents are requested to instruct their daughters, not to pursue more than one or two extra studies in connection with the Collegiate course.

Pupils will have access to a good library, and enjoy the benefit of lectures with apparatus or illustrating the experimental sciences.

Government of the pupils will be mild and persuasive, but firm and decided.

Strict attention will be paid the moral and religious culture.

No uniform will be used for the present. Extravagance in dress will not be encouraged. Pupils will not be permitted to contract debts.

Books and stationery will be furnished at the College.

Charges will be the same as those adopted in the Greensboro Female College before the war, viz:

Board, per session of 5 months, exclusive of washing and lights,	$50 00
Tuition in regular course including Latin,	20 00
EXTRA STUDIES.	
Music on Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
French and Drawing, each,	10 00
Painting in Oil,	20 00
Needle Work,	5 00

The above charges, to be paid in specie or its equivalent in currency. One half in advance; the remainder at the close of the session. Each pupil will furnish one pair of sheets, and pillow cases, and towels.

T. M. JONES.

Dec. 13-106-tf.

A Rare Opportunity.

I WISH TO SELL MY TOBACCO FACTORY and Lot in the town of Mocksville, Davie Co., N. C., together with a capital set of Machinery, viz: Two Hydraulick Pumps, one entirely new and two Hydraulick Presses, one for sheeting and one for prizing in boxes, three sets 12 inch Iron Shapers, that work 144 cuts each, and the best patent Retainers for each box and box Retainers with a complete set of shrouds and bands; with other much necessary for doing a large business. The Retainers run on Rail Road, consequently ranged.

—ALSO—

Twenty thousand pounds fine leaf tobacco. Also one large Store House and Lot, with good Cellar, Warehouse and Stables.

This property being located in the heart of a fine tobacco growing district offers inducements to purchasers but seldom met with.

CAIN & BROWN,
Mocksville, N. C.

Dec 9 64 3w2.

THOS. BRANCH & SONS,
Successors to Thos. Branch & Co.,
THOS. BRANCH & CO.,
(Late S. Sheppard & Co.)
BRANCH, SON & CO.,
Augusta, Ga.

Bankers and Commission Merchants,

DEALERS IN COIN, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Exchange, Gold, Silver, Bank Notes, State Bonds

☞ Interest allowed on Deposits, made through our Correspondents in the United States, to the principal cities of Europe.

Notes and Bills discounted.

☞ Liberal cash advances made on Cotton, Tobacco and other produce consigned to our correspondents in Baltimore, New York, Liverpool, Bremen and Antwerp.

They hold $100 each of the State of North Carolina Bonds which they will purchase, or receive to pay their subscription to any of the Railroads in the State.

Dec 9-64 3w2.

Classical and Mathematical
OXFORD, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION OF J. M. [illegible] Classical and Mathematical [illegible] Will commence the Second Monday in January, 1866. [illegible]

THE DAILY SENTINEL.

WM. E PELL, Editor.

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 23, 1865.

OUR TERMS.

THE SENTINEL is issued every morning (Sunday excepted) at the following rates:

For Daily, per year,	$10 00
" six months,	5 00
" one month	1 00
" two months	2 00
Semi Weekly per year,	5 00
Weekly per year,	3 00

Our terms are invariably in advance. The Weekly and Semi-weekly will be issued about the first of January. Money may be sent us by the Rail Road conductors or the Express Companies.

THE PEOPLE must be trusted with their Government, and if trusted, my opinion is that they will act in good faith, and restore their former constitutional relations with all the States composing the Union.—*Andrew Johnson's Letter to Gov. Sharkey, of Mississippi.*

To Subscribers.

Many to whom the *Sentinel* has been sent have not paid us. We need the money badly. Please send it to us at once.

On and after the 1st of January next, the *Sentinel* will not be sent except upon the receipt of the Cash in advance. Our friends will remember this.

Orders for the Weekly and Semi-weekly had better be sent in at once with the Cash. Send money by private hands or by the Express Companies.

The Provisional Governments.

The provisional governments of the States of Mississippi, Alabama, Georgia and South Carolina have been terminated by the order of the President. The gubernatorial chairs of those States are now occupied by Governors elected by the people, and the people begin to breathe freer.

North Carolina was placed under Provisional Government before either of those States. She was the first among them to comply fully with the terms imposed by President Johnson. She did it more promptly and more unanimously than either of those States, and yet she is still kept under the Provisional Government.

Our people ask the cause. Is it because those States are more sincere in their professions of loyalty? Is it on account of their more ready compliance with the President's wishes? Have they elected more loyal or true Civil Governors than North Carolina? Are their members of Congress or Legislatures or Conventions more loyal than ours? Have they fewer secessionists or war men among them, than among the members of Congress from North Carolina or in her Convention or Legislature? Have they shown more respect for the President than North Carolina? Surely not.

Why is it then that North Carolina is still kept under a Provisional government? We know no reason for it—certainly no just reason. The *Standard* and *Progress* and Salisbury *Banner* and perhaps others, account for it simply upon the ground that the people of North Carolina having a free election given them by the President, did not make choice of Gov. Holden as their civil Governor! If this be so, then who is to blame? The President who did not tell them they must vote for Gov. Holden or the people for making choice of Gov. Worth, when they supposed they had a choice in the matter.

Mr. Holden stated to a gentleman in Raleigh, a few days since, that had he been elected to the United States Senate, he could have taken the test oath from which nearly every representative elected to Congress from the Southern States shrinks back in disgust—*Wil. Dispatch.*

We think there must be some mistake in the above statement. There is no evidence here, that we are aware of, that Gov. Holden was at all inclined to be run for Senator. He certainly declined the proposition to be a candidate for that position, made by his friends. Whether he could have been elected in the stead of Mr. Pool is doubtful, unless the warm friends of Mr. Pool had been willing to have withdrawn him, which is understood to have been improbable. We know that there were persons not very partial to either, politically, who would have preferred Gov. Holden to Mr. Pool.

We think the gentleman to whom it is said, Gov Holden stated that he could take the oath, misapprehended the Governor. Gov. Holden we think, has repeatedly stated here, that *he could not take the oath.* If President Johnson had required the "test oath" as a condition of accepting the office of Provisional Governor, we are quite sure Gov. Holden would not have accepted it.

"The Trail of the Serpent."

We have no fondness for snakes—nor have we any liking for the old serpent, and have as little to do with any of the tribe as possible. Recently we have been obliged to have much to do with the *Standard*, which belongs to the species of the *blind adder*, which strikes the traveller at random or any thing which comes near. When it gets through with its present attempts to show up the inconsistencies and hypocrisies of the *Sentinel*, we shall extract its fangs or break its head. The anticipations of the Christmas holidays disincline us to notice his *snake-ship*, until they are over.

Hon. Thomas Corwin.

We regret to hear of the death of the Hon. Thomas Corwin of Ohio. He was a native of Kentucky, reared in poverty, but made himself a name by his indomitable energy. He has filled the office of Governor, was a member of both Houses of Congress, and finally a minister to Mexico. In politics he was a Whig, and has always been a conservative. Though a decided Union man, he has shown much sympathy for the South and for his old friends in the Southern States. He has the gratitude of North Carolinians for his friendship and special interest in Gen. Vance, whom he has been ready to serve in many offices of kindness. He died at Washington City, suddenly, lamented by his friends.

For the Sentinel.

Mr. Charles Sumner is quite satisfied that the South is not ready to be restored to the Union. He has letters in his pocket from the emissaries of the radicals, scattered over the South, stating that we do not *feel* right yet. He has looked carefully into our hearts, and knows all about it. It might very properly have been left to the great searcher of *hearts* to judge of that matter, but he Charles Sumner, to-wit, knows our inmost hearts much better than we do ourselves, and nearly if not quite as well as He who made them. We, poor souls! are not competent judges of our own feelings. Simpletons that we are, we thought that we were all right. We *know* that we are loyal, and *thought* that our loyalty hah been pretty well proved by our acts. But we are awfully deceived. We know nothing about ourselves. "The heart is deceitful and desperately wicked. Who can know it?" Why, Charles Sumner, to be sure. *He* is amply qualfied both to know and to judge. He has no malice in *his* heart. He has always loved the South—intensely. His caresses have always been cordial and pressing like the kind and loving hug of the bear. He sees his friend Brooks of South Carolina, in every Southern gentleman, and consequently loves the South to distraction.

But Mr. Charles Sumner finds many at the North, who differ from him in his estimate of Southern feeling. The Boston *Post*, a paper with some pretensions to patriotism, published under the nose of the said amiable and honorable Charles, takes the radicals severely to task for the indecent haste with which Steven's joint resolutions were hurried through both Houses. "They declare," says the *Post*, even before the contents of the Message are published, that the Southern States *shall not* be admitted to the places which are constitutionally their's. In brief, the faction now ruling in Congress is arrayed in open hostility to the President on the question of restoration. The President must either secede or stand firm. As for compromising with Congress, it is out of the question. He has but one of two positions to maintain. If the States are still in the Union they are entitled on signifying their obedience to the constitution, to their places in the National Legislatures. If they cannot claim these seats, then they are no longer in the Union, *secession has triumphed*, and war has been in vain. * * * * Let Congress persist in its threatened purpose to shut out the restored Southern States from their places in the National Legislature, and the country will send other men to do its work, as soon as the time recurs for the exercise of the popular prerogative.

So much for the sentiments of the Boston *Post* in "the hub of the universe" There is another voice from the empire city of the empire State. The N. Y. *Times*, a paper which has not always been very amiably disposed towards the South has done us the simple justice to say in a late issue: "The future allegiance of the late traitors who have been pardoned by the President, may be as securely relied upon as that of any class of people in the South. There is no reason to doubt that they have taken the oath of allegiance in *absolute good faith*. They can have no motive to break it. Nobody believes a renewal of the rebellion possible. It is not fit that these Representatives and Senators elect, should be excluded from the halls of National legislation merely as a punishment. If it is best to punish them, it should be done with the regular pains and penalties of the law, visited upon their property and persons. There is no such independent punishment known to the statute book as exclusion from places of public trust. That exclusion is only incidental to some high *conviction.*"

But the amiable and omniscient Charles Sumner thinks differently. In fact he knows our *feelings* to a fraction. He knows that the Southern people may repeal, and annul and abolish and all that till doomsday, and may *swear*, till they are each and every one black in the face as a genuine Congo, but all in vain.—They are dishonored and perjured villians, every mothers son of them. They will have to pass through hotter and fiercer fires yet, before they can be purified and rendered worthy to sit by the side of the immaculate Charles Sumner, in the Senate or elsewhere. He is a precious saint, that Charles Sumner. There are only two or three men in North Carolina who may aspire to the high honor of touching his sacred person. Governor Graham is by no means one of them. He may not presume to kiss the hem of his garment. *He*—sinner as he is—must pass by on the other side of Pennsylvania Avenue, and not dare to place his unconsecrated person between the wind and his nobility. *He* must humbly take off his hat and wear it reverenuly under his arm, if this Cæsar do but nod at him.

But in a few days, Charles Sumner, radical and prince of radicals, as he is, will have two followers and devoted admirers in this city. They have already *uncovered themselves*, and are *almost* ready to toss up their beavers. *When* the President goes over, as they say he must and will, then they are quite ready to go over too. In fact they are setting their house in order for the great change. All have remarked these motions preparatory to the grand somerset, and during the Christmas holidays, or very soon thereafter we shall have specimens of ground and lofty tumbling, which will make the cuffees all grin—and all honorable white men —— blush.

R.

Report of General Howard.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 20.—Gen. Howard, Superintendent of Freedmen's Affairs, in an elaborate report makes many recommendations. He says that wherever the planters have taken advantage of the aid afforded by the Bureau, the best results have followed; that the Bureau, in conjunction with the military force, is at present a means of encouraging immigration to the different Southern States.

Nearly $12,000 000 will be required for the expenditures of the Bureau for the next year. He does not feel that the difficult problem given him has been solved, nor does he hope for complete and satisfactory results in the work of the Bureau yet.

He firmly believes that the same just God that conducted us to freedom, will so continue to direct us that we shall be able to keep the pledge we have made that freedom shall be a substantial reality.

Jews.

From a long and suggestive article in the Chicago *Republican*, concerning the Jews, we extract the following:

"The Jews rise gradually above the average of mankind whenever their immense mental resources and their formidable intensity of purpose are consecrated to religion, to humanity, to liberty, to letters or arts. Then they become prophets, reformers and composers, and the moral and intellectual and artistic teachers of the world, producing Mendelshons, Spinozas, Neanders, Bernes, Heines, Raphels and Meyerbeers. Among the German political reformers of the present day, there are a great number of young men of Jewish parentage, particularly in Berlin and Vienna, who are the most ardent champions of liberty. France possesses in Cremieux, the Jew, one of her ablest lawyers and at the same time one of her most unflinching Republicans. And so, there are in every country, Jews who show that as soon as they devote their great powers to some ennobling purpose they excel as much in the higher walks of thought and life as the bulk of their fellow religionories in the lower."

Partizanship and Statesmanship in Congress.

The Baltimore *Sun* of yesterday, in referring to the exhibition of partizanship and statesmanship in Congress, says:

At one end of Pennsylvania avennue, on Monday, we saw Thaddens Stevens, the partizan leader of radicals and jacobins, tossing the constitution in the air, proclaiming that the relations between the United States and the Southern States, growing out of the war, were those of conquerors and conquered, and that the will of the conqueror was the measure of right between them. He boldly threw aside all considerations of patriotism and justice, and sinking the legislator in the hucksters of political majorities, avowed his rule of action to be so to mould the representatives of the States as to secure majorities in Congress which should effectually exclude democratic influence from the halls of Congress. The country, the true principles of constitutional government, justice, equality, faith between the States, all must give way before the inexorable necessity of perpetuating the power of a faction. At the other end of the avenue, the President of the United States, acting for the whole people in the name of the constitution, at the same time directed to the Provisional Governor of Alabama a message announcing that the time had arrived when, in the President's judgment, the affairs of the State of Alabama may safely be committed to the constitutional authorities thereof. The Provisional Governor is relieved of his duties, and the civil authorities reinstated, with the assurance of the hearty co-operation of the general government in whatever may promote the permanent prosperity and welfare of the State. The bane and the antidote go thus together. Mad legislators are endeavoring to destroy; the executive is endeavoring to rebuild and restore. With the first go the fears of corrupt politicans, interested factionists, the fermenters of domestic disease—the real enemies of the Union. With the other are the prayers, the hopes the encouragement of all who love their country and respect its constitution. For a time radicalism may seem to triumph, but the States restored, through the action of the executive will, in defiance of its destructive influence, soon shine again in the galaxy of the Union, and under the amended constitution, as now proclaimed, extinguishing African slavery by the paramount law.

De Profundis.

If the Radical programme be forced upon the President and the country, the plight of the South will be at once pitiable and calamitous.—Under the inspiration of a peace which promised the re-cementation of disrupted fabrics, an era of fraternity prevailed, trade revived, wildernesses promised to blossom. All the machinery of life slid into ringing grooves. Politically, vexatious issues were forgotten or forgiven; commercially, ancient friendships were resuscitated; socially, there was the incipience of harmonious intercourse. Debts were liquidated, purchases made on a gigantic scale, credits granted. The snowy sails of merchantmen fluttered like truce flags in our harbors; the prows of deep-ladened argosies ploughed our streams; the husbandman reared a new dwelling on the ashes of the old manse, or drove his team afield; men of culture, ruined in fortune, ennobled menial avocations; the miner delved into the entrails of the earth for mineral tribute; newspapers rejected wall paper and scrofulous type for the better products of the North; lawyers brushed the cobweb from the brows of Blackstone; homespun was discarded by the gentler sex for more delicate festoonery. The catalogue could be lengthened equally with that of Homer's ships, but enough has been enumerated for all practical exemplification.—The tendency of everything was towards UNION in its broad, comprehensive catholic spirit.—A new revolution had indeed begun, but it came with the rattle of factory wheels instead of musketry, the vociferous hum of traffic instead of the martial yell; the mimicries of fashion instead of the battle flags, furled forever. Much was granted by the victorious North to the subjugated South; very much was abandoned by the conquered South to the triumphant North. The President stood like a Titan between us and wolfish assailants. Never did any people so welcome apparent deliverance; never did a proud race so adapt itself to inexorable events. Anterior to the late election and present Congress, a change for the better seemed to have illuminated the public sentiment of our late antagonists in the field and forum. Since then we have been inclined to sit by the waters of Babel and hang our harps away. Animosity toward us is not dead. Our sacrifices have not been available. Radicalism cries out like the daughter of the horse leech, "Give! Give!"—We pray that the puissant arm of the great and wise President may be extended in the future for our protection, as it has been in the past.—Mournfully do we acknowledge our extremity—eloquently do we plead that he who of all men can walk the tumultuous waters of party fury, shall hasten to save us ere we perish.

Shall all the wonderful achievements of the brief peace time go for nothing? Must industry be paralyzed in its virgin birth? Shall the plantations beget rank weeds instead of world governing staples? Shall the factory wheels grow dumb? Must merchandize rot on the counters? Shall ports be blockaded by poverty and inland towns by famine? What need of many words? The Radical slogan means ruin to both sections, prosperity to neither. It is the knell of happiness and the death of hope.

Geo: Constitutionalist.

ST. LOUIS, Dec. 18.—The scene of the ice disaster on the river yesterday was a most exciting one. The levee was a perfect promenade of all kinds of people gazing at and commenting upon the awful scene of smashed and sunken steamboats which the moving gorge of Saturday evening had caught and crushed in its relentless grip. The river was frozen solid, and huge chunks of ice, five inches thick, were piled up in shapeless masses around the doomed steamers, flatboats and broken wharves. The damage done to seventeen steamers, besides barges and flatboats, estimated at $218,000; insurance $100,000. Many people in the hotels here are in a sad plight. They succeeded in getting over on the ice by the aid of planks, but their baggage is on the Illinois side. Few are willing to venture over to-day to take the trains, so that the travel East will be very small. The mails were brought over on sledges by the post-office employees from this city to a point below, where the river is clearer, but there is a heavy gorge at that point, and when it moves the boats which escaped total wreck on Saturday will probably all be destroyed.

White and Black Labor.

The New Orleans *Crescent* says: We learn that a conference has been held between a number of prominent planters of the State and a leading agency of this city, which has resulted in an arrangement by which a large number of Germans are to be invited to come to Louisiana as laborers upon some of our cotton plantations. These gentlemen, by way of experiment, propose to cultivatte one plantation with white labor exclusively, so that a practical comparison may be made of the results of negro and white labor in the culture of our great staple.

A gentleman from Texas, says that it is not known what has become of Senator Wigfall. It is considered certain that he has *not* crossed the State into Mexico, and if in the United States his locality is a secret. Many believe that he is dead

Matters of Art and Science.

[Prepared expressly for the Louisville Courier, by C. W. WRIGHT.]

Air moving at the rate of thirty-five miles an hour constitutes a high wind; fifty miles an hour constitutes a storm; and at the rate of eighty miles a great storm.

The Simoom is a hot dry wind which prevails at times on the deserts of Africa. The Sirocco is a hot moist wind which sometimes prevails on the Italian coast.

All hurricanes have a rotary motion, and are sometimes five hundred miles in diameter.

The green color which is sometimes observed in snow is due to the presence of microscopic plants, the cells of which do not, in some instances, exceed the one three thousandth of an inch in diameter. These cells occasionally contain low forms of animal life.

Water enclosed in capillary tubes or cells does not freeze at thirty-two degrees. But for this provision in nature delicate plants would be much more frequently killed by frost.

Plants are killed by frost in consequence of the rupture of their cells by the expansion of the water which they contain, in the act of solidification.

The temporary wilting of the leaf of a plant by the sun's rays in summer is due, in part, to the melting of the wax which constitutes a part of its coloring matter.

A plant can be transplanted in summer, with but little risk, by removing the greater portion of its leaves. And they can be saved in a like manner during the prevalence of a drought.

A cubic inch of a certain kind of polishing slate, found in Bohemia, contains forty one millions of skeletons of microscopic animals. The city of Richmond, Va., rests upon a deposit composed of the skeletons of animals equally small.

The progressive motion of the earthquake wave is at the rate of about thirty miles per minute. No country is entirely exempt from the visitation of earthquakes, and their duration is from a few seconds to a period of several years.

In an earthquake at Rohamba, 1797, the shocks seemed to act from below upwards, and a number of the bodies of the inhabitants were thrown upon a neighboring hill, several hundred feet in height.

The animal that secretes the red coral is of an emerald green color.

The ranges of islands in the Pacific ocean are as regular as the mountain ranges of the land, and probably have the same origin.

Sound travels in the air at the rate of seven hundred and eighteen feet per second. A man might be killed by a Minie ball at a distance of a thousand yards, before the report of the gun would reach him. Sound travels four and a half times as fast through water as it does through air, and ten times as fast through cast iron.

Two waves of sound may bear such a relation to each other as to produce silence, and two rays or undulations of light may be so related to each other as to produce darkness.

A striking curiosity has lately been discovered in the Nevada territory. It is a mountain of rock salt, situated about twenty miles from Meadow Valley, and only eighteen from the head of navigation on the Colorado river. It rises abruptly from the plain, about 400 feet in height, a mountain of pure, sparkling, crystallyized salt.

Our Representatives.

We are glad to see back again safe and hearty, Frank E Shober, Esq., the gentleman who wears the senatorial robe so gracefully, and which was so unanimously placed upon his shoulders by the people of Rowan and Davie. Also Luke Blackmer and Moses L. Holmes, Eqrs., our representatives in the lower house.

These gentlemen have done all they could and have worked and voted right, and Rowan can be well satisfied with her action in constituting them her representatives.—*Sal. Gazette.*

MARRIED,

In Wake County, at the residence of A. T. Miall, Esq., on Wednesday evening last by Rev. B. T. Blake, Mr. ALEX. A. SLEDGE of Texas, and Miss OCTAVIA L LEMAY daughter of the late Rev. Thomas J Lemay of this City.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

Wanted,

BY A YOUNG LADY, A GRADUATE OF G. F. College, who has had five years' experience in teaching the English branches and Music, a situation in a private family. Testimonials given and required. Address immediately,
MISS L Greensboro, N. C., Box 46.
December 23, 1865-116-tf.

WANTED.

BY A YOUNG LADY, A SITUATION AS TEACHer, capable of teaching the usual English branches and music. A private family preferred. Address MISS B. C., Henderson, N. C.
Dec. 23-116-1t.

NOTICE.

HAVING BEEN ELECTED PRESIDENT OF Olin College at the last meeting of the Board of Trustees, I give notice, that the school will be opened at the usual time in January, 1866. An advertisement, stating full particulars, will shortly appear. Address me at Olin, Iredell County, N. C.
JAMES SOUTHGATE, President.
Dec 23-116-tf.

Attractive Auction.

SALE, 26TH INSTANT, OF BEDSTEADS, Tables, Chairs, Stove, Mattress, Blankets, Bedquilts, Counterpanes, Shovel and Tongs, Bureau, Looking Glasses, Hats and Caps, Children half Hose, Shirts and Drawers, Army Bread, and sundry other articles.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, December 23 1.6-tf.

DISSOLUTION.

OFFICE OF NORTH STATE IRON & BRASS WORKS,
Raleigh, N. C., Dec'r 23, 1865.

THE FIRM OF SHAY, WIDLIAMSON & CO. IS dissolved from this date.
B. P. Williamson, Raleigh, N. C, is appointed sole Agent to close up the business.
SHAY, WILLIAMSON & CO.
Dec 23th, 1865, 116, 124jan.

OFFICE OF NORTH STATE IRON & BRASS WORKS,
Raleigh, N C, Dec'r 23, 1865.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED AGENT TO close up the business of Shay, Williamson & Co., I hereby notify all creditors to present their claims, and all debtors to the firm to come forward and settle
All the personal effects of the firm will be sold for cash at Auction, Thursday, January 26th, 1866, at the office of this Company in Raleigh.
B. P. WILLIAMSON, Agent.
Dec 23, 116, 124jan.

JAS. M. EDNEY,
Commission Merchant,
NO 476½ BROADWAY, NEW YORK,
Office of the Great American Pump,

A NEW AND WELL TRIED INVENTION, warranted to raise water from greater depths; to throw it further by hose; to force it to greater distances by hand than any other pump. The best insurance against fire.
JOHN POWERS, Manufacturer,
432 East 10th Street.
The American Wind Mill, Garden Engines, Brick Elevators, Hydropults, Hose, Rubber and Leather Belting, Brass Hose Pipes, Couplings, Bibbs, Pistons, Maledeons, &c., always on hand. dec 23, 116, 6t

COTTON FARM! COTTON FARM!!

DO YOU WANT A FIRST RATE COTTON FARM in one mile of Raleigh, N. C? If you do, call on BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, December 21-115-tf.

JOHN M. CONWAY,
(Successor to Geo. W. Powers & Co.,)
Commission Merchant,
Agent for the sale of
COTTON YARNS, SHEETINGS,
SHIRTINGS,
DRILLS, OSNABURGS, &c., &c.
Consignments and Orders sol'cited.
15 Park Place, New York.
Dec 22-115-1aw 6ts.

House and Lot for Rent,

IN THE EASTERN PART OF RALEIGH, TWO Story Dwelling, containing four large rooms, a cellar, also a nice brick building with two rooms, a kitchen with three rooms, smoke house, stable, a good well of water and a garden with one half an acre of ground—all new and pleasantly situated. Apply to
P. THIEM,
Dec. 21-114-6t. Temple of Fancy.

English and Classical School.

I WILL OPEN MY SCHOOL NEXT SESSION IN the School House on Nash Square.
I propose to teach all of the English, Classical and Mathematical branches ordinarily taught at Academies.
Duration—Five months from January 1st to June 1st 1866.
Terms per Session—Twenty-five dollars, payments monthly.
School Hours—From 8 o'clock A M to 2 P M.
In addition to the regular studies, I will devote a short time each day to *bodily exercise*, or the physical development of the pupils.
W. HAL. HARRISON.
Raleigh, December 21-114—2w.

NOTICE.

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL AT PUBLIC sale, for cash to the highest bidder, on Wednesday, December 27, 1865, at his residence at Lenoir Institute, N. C., the following list of property, viz:
One good Family Horse, one good Milch Cow and Yearling, one Sow and Pigs, seven fine Shoats, one good Buggy and Harness, one Parlor Sofa, one Imported Carpet, two home made Carpets, three superior Bedsteads, a lot of Corn and Fodder, two Beds, three Mattresses, Chairs, Tables, and other articles of Household and Kitchen Furniture.
A good House and Lot, with all out houses complete, about four acres of Land attached, and a good Office for Physician or Lawyer, will also be sold, provided I can get their worth in cash; otherwise for rent to a good tenant who will take care of the premises. The residence is the most desirable one in the village.
WM. M WALSH.
Lenoir Institute, N C, Dec 21, 114, 2t.
N. B. On account of affliction in the family, the above sale will not come off until the 15th of January, 1866, at which time a small stock of Goods will be sold. Good bargains can be had. W. M. W.

WARRENTON
Female College.
WARRENTON, N. C.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION will be resumed on the last Wednesday, the 24th of January, 1866, and continue twenty weeks.
All the departments will be under the instruction of teachers of ability and experience.
Boarders furnish lights, towels and one pair of sheets. For circulars, apply to
E. E. PARHAM, Pres't.
Dec 20-113—1w, pd.

Select Male School.
IN WARREN COUNTY, N. C.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF A competent teacher, I am prepared to receive in to my family as pupils, a few boys. Exercises commence January 8th, 1866.

Tuition per Session of Twenty Weeks:

Classics,	$20 00
Elementary,	15 00
Board, exclusive of lights,	50 00

The above on a specie basis. Terms one half in advance. Address
REV. CHAS. M. COOK,
Dec 20-113 2w Littleton, N. C.

FAYETTEVILLE N. C. MILITARY ACADEMY.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION have been resumed without the military feature, and an additional number of pupils will be received for the balance of the session, which will terminate 26 weeks from the 1st of January, 1866. The discipline and course of instruction will be the same as in similar schools with the exception of a thorough course in the Ancient Languages, embracing Latin and Greek composition. In surveying and engineering the instruction will be both theoretical and practical. Arrangements will be made at an early day to secure a complete set of Chemical and Philosophical apparatus. No pains or expense will be spared to make this one of the best Schools in the country. The buildings are located on Haymount which overlooks the town of Fayetteville, and which is remarkable for the healthiness of the location, the beauty of the scenery, and the intelligence, refinement and high moral character of the people. There is almost daily connection between Wilmington and Fayetteville by steamboat, and this is suggested as the best route to the latter place from almost any quarter. Students will be received at any time, and will be charged from the date of entrance, though it will be best to enter about the 1st of January, 1866.
Terms for 26 weeks from 1st of January, 1866, payable in advance:

Tuition,	$ 50 00
Board and lodging,	150 00
Washing, fuel and lights,	20 00

Applications for admission must be addressed to
MAJ. WM. A. BANKS, Sup't.
Dec. 20-113 tljan.

J. M. LOVEJOYS
Classical and Mathematical Academy
For Boys and Girls.

THE FIFTIETH SESSION WILL COMmence on the 8th of January, 1866.
For particulars, address the Principal.
J. M. LOVEJOY.
Raleigh, N. C. December 19-112-3t

WANTED.

A GOOD TANNER, TO TAKE CHARGE OF A Tannery in Edgecombe County, near Tarboro, N. C. A comfortable house and sufficient land attached to get wood, make bread, and raise meat.
Apply immediately with references, to
DR. J. W. JONES, Tarboro, N. C.
December 16, 1865-101-2w.
Standard please copy.

HOTEL FOR SALE.

THE SUBSCRIBER OFFERS FOR SALE THAT well known establishment, the MACON HOUSE, Morehead City, N. C. It is admirably located in view of the sea, has ample accommodation, and is especially adapted to a summer business. Persons wishing to purchase will please call and examine the premises, or address
T. L. HALL,
Morehead City.
Dec. 8-101-2w.

TOYS! TOYS!! TOYS!!!
FOR CHRISTMAS,
AT
C. J. IREDELL & CO'S,
No 1 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N C.
Raleigh, December 16 110—1w.

OXFORD FEMALE COLLEGE.

THE 30TH SESSION WILL OPEN ON MONDAY, the 12th of February, in the magnificent building erected by the Grand Lodge of North Carolina.
For Circulars, showing the course of instruction, terms, regulations, &c., apply to
J. H. MILLS, Oxford, N. C.
December 16-115—104aw-pd.

CHARLES J. BAKER. WM. BAKER. CHARLES E. BAKER.
Baker Brothers & Co.,
Manufacturers, Importers and Agents for
BALTIMORE WINDOW GLASS,
Druggists Glassware, Vials Bottles, Jars, &c.
BI CARB. SODA, SAL SODA, BORAX, ALUM,
and other Chemicals
Paints, Oils, Glue,
Extract of Logwood, Castile Soap, &c., &c.
No. 32 AND 34 S. CHARLES ST.,
BALTIMORE, MD.
Nov. 20-88 3m.

J. D. FLANNER,
COMMISSION & FORWARDING MERCHANT,
Old County Wharf.
Foot of Craven Street,
NEW BERNE, N. C.
October 30-69-3mos.

SWEPSON, MENDENHALL & CO.,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
79 PEARL ST., NEW YORK.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO the sale of Cotton, Cotton Yarns, Cotton Cloth, Naval Stores, Leaf and Manufactured Tobacco, &c.
Liberal cash advances made on consignments in hand.
Orders solicited for the purchase of Goods.
All consignments to us are covered by Insurance as soon as shipped, on all Rail Roads, and from all shipping ports, through to New York, whether advice of shipment is received or not.
Consignments solicited.

THOS. J. SUMNER,	Charlotte,	N C
DANIEL WORTH,	Company Shops,	"
S. G. MURPHY,	New York City,	
ROBERT R. SWEPSON,	" "	
G. W. SWEPSON,	Haw River;	N C
J. P. MENDENHALL,	Greensboro,	"

October 26, 1865-69 tf.

COUMONT, BROOKS & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
No. 8 SOUTH WILLIAM STREET,
NEW YORK.
Liberal advances made on consignments.
Represented by
COL. P. FOSTER, Exchange Hotel,
73-2m. Raleigh, N. C.

JOHN F. FOARD,
COMMISSION, AUCTION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANT,
AND AGENT FOR
Selling or Leasing Real Estate,
NEAR OLD COUNTY WHARF
NEWBERN N. C.

REFERENCES.
A T Jerkins, President Bank of Commerce, Newbern; Dr W J Hawkins, late Pres't of R & G R R; Hon N Boyden, Pres't of N C R R, Salisbury; Col Wm Johnston, Pres't Charlotte & S C R R, Charlotte; Hon J M Morehead Greensboro; Rev Dr Deems, Raleigh and Rev W E Pell, editor of *Sentinel* at Raleigh.
Oct. 28-71-tf.

Wake Forest College.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS COLLEGE will be resumed on Friday, the 12th of January, 1866. Students of all grades—Academic as well as Collegiate—will be admitted. For circulars containing particulars, address
REV. W. ROYALL, Secretary of Faculty,
Forestville, N. C.
November 28-95-6w.

Winston's Reports.

LAW Reports, June Term,		1864,	$2 25
Equity "	"	"	75
Law "	Oct. & Dec. Terms,	"	2 25
Equity "	December "	"	75

BRANSON & FARRAR.
Raleigh, Nov 25 83-tf.

DR. J. R. G. FAUCETTE,	J. C. FAUCETTE,
Of Greensboro, N C.	Of Alamance, N C.

Faucette & Bro.,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
Purchasing Agents,
AND
GENERAL PRODUCE DEALERS,
Opposite the Gaston House,
NEWBERN, N. C.
December 16 110-3ms.

For Sale.

NEW YORK Goshen and Grayson, Va. Butter cheap to close consignment.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Dec 15—109—tf

Seminary for Lease.

THE SEMINARY IN WILSON, N. C., FORMERly occupied by Rev. Dr. Deems may be rented for one year, or leased for a term of years. Apply to
W. H. CUNINGGIM, Agent,
December 19-112-3t. Raleigh, N. C.

Tournament.

THERE WILL BE A GRAND TOURNAMENT held at Goldsboro' on the 22d December, 1865. Knights from a distance are invited to compete for the usual honors.
The CORONATION BALL will be held at night.
M. D. CRATON, Chief Marshall.
Goldsboro, Dec 17-111 3t

FOR SALE.

FINA BUCK WHEAT AND FAMILY FLOUR.
BAKER, COWPER & CO.

CITY AND STATE ITEMS.

The funeral of Mrs. Julia A. Bromell, will be preached at the Methodist Church on Sabbath morning the 24th inst. by Rev. J. W. Tucker. The friends of the deceased are invited to attend.

CHRISTMAS HOLIDAYS.—The *Sentinel* will not be issued again until next Thursday morning.

JUDGE HEATH.—We were glad to meet with Judge Heath on his return from the West. He has determined to settle in Memphis, Tenn., and has entered into the practice of the law with A. M. Lewis, Esq., who has removed from this city. The Judge is in fine health, and we regret that the State loses his fine legal talents.

COL. D. K. MCRAE.—This gentleman has determined to settle in Memphis, Tenn., and we learn has entered into the practice of law with Judge Totten of that city.

Messrs. Shay, Williamson & Co., have closed their business. See advertisements.

The American Pump offered by J. M. Edney, New York is an institution. See advertisement.

AUCTION SALE.—Messrs. Baker, Cowper & Co, offer an attractive sale next Tuesday.

WANTS.—There are several wants to be supplied. See advertisements.

INCORRECT.—The statement that Mr. H. J. Davis of Beaufort was recently killed by Mr. G. W. Taylor by a pistol shot, is incorrect. Mr. D. was wounded and Mr. T. was arrested and bound over.

MILITIA.—Col. Person of Wayne has issued orders for the organization of the militia of that County.

We learn that the remains of the late Col. Thomas Ruffin of Wayne, who died at Alexandria, from a wound received in battle, were brought on a few days ago by his friend R. Edmondston, Esq, of Goldsboro, and deposited in the family burial ground in Franklin County, near Louisburg.

Rail Road Disaster.

A telegram received in this city yesterday afternoon announces that the Western train on its way down, ran off the track about 13 miles this side of Charlotte, not far from Harrisburg depot, killing the baggage master and a young man named White, the messenger of the Southern Express Company.

France and the United States.

Important Dispatches—French Reinforcements to Mexico.

A Washington correspondent writes to the New York *News*, of the 18th:

It is reported that dispatches of the most important character were sent to Paris in the last steamer by the French Minister here, and that their importance was so great that they were confided to the care of the principal secretary of the legation, who was also charged with certain verbal communications to the Imperial Government of France. I have no official information on this subject, and speak, therefore, from outside sources. I believe, however, the following can be relied on: The French Minister probably anticipates certain action on the part of the House of Representatives in relation to Mr. Schenck's resolution, which will place the legislative branch of the United States Government in a hostile attitude towards France. In such a contingency he desires definite instructions from his Government. He has, therefore, probably sent to Paris a statement of the pacific attitude of the Executive branch of the Government, as indicated in the President's message, and of the apparently belligerent attitude of Congress, as indicated in the various resolutions in regard to Mexico, and has probably accompanied it with a verbal communication through the Secretary of Legation, containing the minister's views of the Mexican question generally in the United States, the temper of the people and of Congress; Gen. Logan's appointment, his refusal to accept that appointment, and the reasons on which that refusal was based; and all other matters that may give the French Government all possible light upon the subject; and finally, has asked for definite instructions in case both Houses of Congress should pass resolutions of a decidedly belligerent character.

It cannot be denied that our relations with France are every day assuming a more critical aspect. In the present state of affairs it would not require much to light up the flames of a war between the two countries. Indeed, it will require the exercise of wise statesmanship to prevent a war with France within the coming year. I have endeavored in some recent letters to place this subject in its true light before the readers of the *News*. It is idle for the people to deceive themselves with the delusion that the Emperor of France will abandon the design which he has formed in relation to Mexico. The Revenue Militaire of the last month, which I have just received from Mexico, shows that very large accessions to the Emperor Maximilian's troops have arrived at Vera Cruz, Bagdad and Matamoras during the last six weeks, the greater part of the re-enforcements being French troops. From this fact it is evident that Napoleon has not received from our Government the assurances of neutrality for which he asked. When he receives these, all the French troops in Mexico will be withdrawn, and no others will be sent.

Death of King Leopold, of Belgium.

By the last steamer we get the news of the death of Leopold, of Belgium. Though advanced in years, his health had been of late so improved that the intelligence is somewhat unexpected.

Leopold was born in Coburg, in the year 1790, and was a son of Duke Francis, of Saxe-Coburg-Saalfield. In his nineteenth year he entered the Russian army, but by the influence of Napoleon was soon compelled to relinquish his position. In 1813, however, he rejoined the Emperor Alexander, and took active part in the famous battles of that campaign. He accompanied the Allied Sovereigns to England the subsequent year, and it was on this visit that he made the acquaintance of Princess Charlotte, whom he married two years after. He was made a British Field-Marshal, and became a member of the Privy Council, was made a Duke and pensioned with £50,000. He continued to reside in England after the death of his wife, which occurred in 1817. On the division of the Netherlands, in 1831, he was elected King of the Belgians, having previously declined the crown of Greece. In 1832 he married the Princess Louise, the daughter of Louis Phillipe by whom he had three children—Leopold, who succeeds him, now thirty years old; a second son, the Duke of Flanders and a daughter, Marie Charlotte, the wife of Maximilian, the Emperor of Mexico. To the English Court Leopold held a double relation, not only through his marriage with Princess Charlotte, but a brother of the Duchess of Kent, the mother of Victoria—and these ties have led him to make frequent visits in England. His relations to his own people and to the Governments of Europe have continued harmonious during a long reign, and through many political agitations and changes. His administration of government was wise; his court, without ostentation, was attractive and even brilliant; his wealth was immense; his habits of life unaffected and simple. His death will be sincerely lamented not only by his own subjects but throughout Europe. Not only his own devoted subjects, but the States of Europe will sincerely mourn the loss of the long honored old King Leopold.

TELEGRAPHIC.

By the American Telegraph Company.

Gen. Howard's Circular.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 23.

Gen. Howard, Commissioner in Freedmen's Affairs has issued a stringent order for a thorough inspection into Freedmen's Affairs in the South, to remedy the evils complained of by Gen. Grant.

Agents acting contrary to instructions will be tried by Court Martial.

The Southern members elected to Congress have resolved to go home and not return till after the 4th of March.

New York Markets.

Dec. 23.

Cotton firm at 51 to 52. Navel stores dull.—Gold 1467-8.

A new use for Confederate money has been found. A lady in Texas stuffed a mattress with $500,000 worth of it.

Steps are being taken in New Orleans, to erect a monument to the memory of Mumford, who was put to death by order of the late General Butler.

INTEREST OF MONEY IN GEORGIA.—A petition is circulating for signatures in Savannah, Ga., to present to the Legislature, asking enactments to legalize a higher rate of interest than seven per cent, with a view of inducing a flow of capital to the State, which is so much needed at this juncture.

S. R. Mallory, of Florida, the late Confederate Secretary of the Navy, has written a letter from Fort Pulaski, where he is confined, urging the people of Florida to take such measures, through both public and private means, as shall insure full civil protection to the negroes, and provide them such an education as shall render them an "enlightened class of free laborers."

A Few Important Facts in Regard to the Southern Hepatic Pills.

1 They are prepared from the best quality of Medicine by the discoverer, now an aged minister of the Gospel, and are safe.

2 They have been known for years and tested by thousands in the South, and are *specially adapted to the diseases of this climate.*

3 Hundreds of persons are known to have been cured by them.

4 They are not recommended by the proprietor for everything, but only for diseases which arise from disordered livers.

5 Directions and certificates accompany each box, and these certificates are from well known and most respectable individuals.

6 Correspondents recommend them as good for Liver Disease, Chills and Fever, Pneumonia, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Bilious Fevers, Bilious Rheumatism, Worms, Pluriesy, Bronchitis, Costiveness, Diarrhœa and Hepatic Consumption.

7 Several gentlemen state that the use of these Pills has been to them an annual saving of from $100 to $200.

8 Some Physicians of the highest standing prescribe them to their patients, and hundreds of boxes have been sold to regular practitioners.

☞ For sale by the Druggists. Directions accompanying each box. Sent to any part of the United States for $3 a dozen. Address,

GEORGE W. DEEMS,
dec 23-1m Baltimore, Md.

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET.

Corrected daily by JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO Brokers and Dealers in Exchange.

BUYING RATES.

N. C. Bank Notes—Charlotte 30, Miners & Planters 35, and Lexington 30. Bank of N. C., Cape Fear, 38. Farmer's, 35. Merchants 35. Roxboro 35. Wadesboro 25. Thomasville 20; Wilmington 25; Commerce 25; Washington, Fayetteville, Clarendon, Yanceyville 14, Greensboro' Mutual, 20.

Virginia Bank Notes, average,	25
South Carolina do do	20
Georgia do do	20

COIN—Gold $1 14; Silver 1 40.

COUPONS—Old North Carolina, 59; North Carolina Railroad coupons, 95.

BONDS.—North Carolina, 6s, Nine coupons attached, 78,

Exchange on New York selling at ¼ premium.

Raleigh Money Market.

Raleigh National Bank of North Carolina.
Buying Rates.

N. C. BANK NOTES.

Bank of Cape Fear,	38	Bank of Wadesboro	25
" Charlotte,	30	" Wilmington,	25
" Commerce,	75	" Washington,	15
" Clarendon,	14	" Yanceyville	14
" Fayetteville,	15	Commercial, Wilmin't'n	22
" Lexington	30	Farmers Greensboro,	35
" N. Carolina,	38	Greensboro Mutual,	20
" Roxboro,	35	Merchants, Newberne,	35
" Thomasville,	30	Miners & Planters,	35

Virginia	Bank notes, average,		20
South Carolina	"	"	18
Georgia	"	"	12½

COIN—Gold, 1,43; silver 1,38.

COUPONS—Old North Carolina, 50; North Carolina Rail Road Coupons, 95.

BONDS—North Carolina 6s, nine coupons on, 78.

Exchange on New York selling at ¼ premium.

RALEIGH MARKET.

Revised and corrected by JORDAN WOMBLE, Grocer and Commission Merchant for all kinds of Country Produce.

	Dec. 28, 1865.		
FLOUR—family,	12 00	to	00 00
Extra Superfine,	11 00	to	11 50
Superfine,	10 50	to	11 00
CORN—per bushel,	1 00	to	1 20
BACON—per pound, dull,	22	to	25
LARD—per pound,	25	to	30
BUTTER—per pound, dull	40		
CHICKENS—(Spring,)	25	to	30
EGGS—per dozen,	35	to	40
CHEESE—retail, per pound,			35
APPLES—green, per bushel,	00	to	2 50
PEACHES—dried, per bushel,	2 50	to	3
POTATOES—Irish, per bushel,	75	to	1
POTATOES—Sweet,	1 00	to	1 25
ONIONS—per bushel,	1 50	to	2
BEEF—on hoof, per pound,	8	to	20
retail,	12½	to	20
FRESH PORK—per pound, (retail)	15	to	20
MEAL—per bushel, (street price),	1 25	to	1 35
COFFEE—per pound, (retail	45	to	50
SUGAR—Crushed, per pound	35	to	00
White Coffee,	30	to	
Light Brown,			25
Common Brown,			20
PEAS—red & white, per bushel,	1 00	to	1 20
FODDER—per cwt.	1 25	to	1 50
OATS—in sheaf,	75	to	1
HAY—newcrop, per cwt.,	75	to	1 00
TOBACCO—per pound, (manufactured),	20	to	50
COTTON—in bale, per cwt.,	40	to	45
COTTON YARN—per bunch,	3 50	to	4 00
BEESWAX—per pound,	25	to	
RAGS—clean cotton, per pound			03
LAMB—per head		to	2 3
retail, per pound,	12½	to	50
SALT—per sack [4 bushel]	6 75	to	7 75
FLAXSEED—per bushel,	1	to	1 50
NAILS—per pound, by the keg,	10	to	12½
PORK—for Bacon.	12½	to	15
TURNIPS—per bushel	80	to	1 00
VINEGAR—Retail, per gallon,			1 00
BAR SOAP—Retail, per pound,			20
TEA—Green and Black, per p'd	2 50	to	3 00
SODA—Retail per pound,	20	to	25
BLACK PEPPER—per pound,			50

For Sale.

2 HOUSES AND LOTS on Hillsboro Street—one house a two story, has six rooms with fire places in each, and one room without fire place. The other house has four rooms with fire place in each—all necessary out houses and one acre of land.

The price for the above property is very moderate, with annual payments for three fourths of the purchase money, and interest from date. Title to property retained until all the purchase money is paid.

—ALSO—

A very fine house, nine rooms, and four acres of ground attached.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
Raleigh, December 15—109—tljan.

C. W. WESTBROOK, G. W. ALBRIGHT

Westbrook & Albright,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

FRUIT TREES,

GRAPE VINES,
EVERGREENS,
FLOWERS,
Shrubbery, and Vegetable and Flower Seed.

WASHINGTON STREET,
Greensboro, N. C.

Standard Trees for Orchards and Dwarf Trees of all kinds for Gardens, with a choice variety of small fruits, etc., etc. List of prices sent to applicants, gratis.

Greensboro, Dec. 9 104 1m. pd

OFFICE CHATHAM RAILROAD CO.,
RALEIGH, Dec. 8th, 1865.

Sale of

WAGONS, CARTS &C., AT HAYWOOD, CHATHAM COUNTY, N. C.

ON WEDNESDAY THE 27TH DECEMBER, 1865, will be sold at auction, Haywood, Chatham Co., N. C., a large number of

WAGONS,
CARTS,
HARNESS,
WHEEL-BARROWS,
SHOVELS, &C.

Also, Property of the Chatham Railroad company. Farmers will do well to lay in a supply. Terms, 6 months credit. Deduction of 6 per cent. for cash.

K. P. BATTLE,
President.

D. G. CONN, Agent.
Dec. 11 105-law tds.

For Sale.

2 HANDSOME Travelling Baskets, fine English Mustard, Spun Cotton, China, Cheese, Sugar, Children's Hose.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
December 15-109-tf

Classical and Mathematical School.

14 *miles East of Raleigh.*

THE NEXT SESSION OF THIS SCHOOL WILL commence on the 15th of January, 1866.

Board $15 per month. Tuition $30 per session. Lights extra.

Address the Principal at Raleigh.

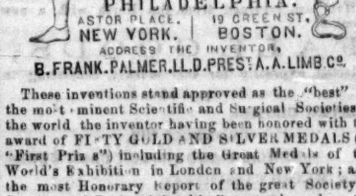
WM. C. DOUB, Principal.

Dec 13 106 3w.

For Sale.

SILVER FRUIT Baskets, Silver Waiters, Spoons and Forks, large Punch Bowl and Silver Eggstand.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
December 15-109-tf.



These inventions stand approved as the "best" by the most eminent Scientific and Surgical Societies of the world, the inventor having been honored with the award of FIFTY GOLD AND SILVER MEDALS (or "First Prizes") including the Great Medals of the World's Exhibition in London and New York; also the most Honorary Report of the great Society of Surgeons of Paris, giving his Patents place above the ENGLISH AND FRENCH.

Dr. Palmer gives personal attention to the business of his profession, aided by men of the best qualifications and greatest experience. He is specially commissioned by the Government and has the patronage of the prominent Officers of the Army and Navy. Six Major Generals and more than a thousand less distinguished officers and soldiers have worn the PALMER LIMBS on active duty, while still greater numbers of eminent civilians are, by their aid, filling important positions, and effectually conceal their misfortune.

Advice and Pamphlets Gratis.

To avoid the imposition of Piratical Copyists, apply only to DR. PALMER, as above directed, or to his Agent,

GEO. H. TAYLOR,
Newbern, N. C.

Dec 5-10'-tf.

Selling at Cost!

$20,000 WORTH OF DRY GOODS,
consisting of
MERINOS, DELAINES,
ALPACCAS, POPLINS,
ENGLISH & FRENCH CALICOES,
CURTAIN CALICO,
FRENCH W'KD HDK'FS & COLLARS,
BUTTONS, TAPES, &c., &c.
—ALSO—
BLACK AND COLORED SILKS, LADIES' HATS, OIL CLOTHS, LADIES' SHOES, HOSIERY, &c.

A very large assortment of
READY-MADE CLOTHING.
Suits $20 to $35.
Ladies' CLOAKS, from $7 to $22.
—ALSO—
20,000 CIGARS—$6 to $42 per thousand.

☞ The attention of country merchants is called to this advertisement, as they can supply themselves with goods at New York cost.

GOLDSTEIN & WILSONS'
AT J. C. PALMER'S Store.
RALEIGH, Nov. 29th, 1865-96-tf.

J. D. WHITFORD, GEORGE W. DILL, W. C. WHITFORD.

WHITFORD, DILL & CO.,

Shipping, Receiving, Forwarding, and
GENERAL COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

NEWBERN, N. C.

Personal attention paid to the sale of Produce.

AGENTS FOR
MURRAY'S N. C. STEAMSHIP LINES
BETWEEN NEWBERN & NEW YORK.
General Vessel Agents.

November 29 96-1y

The Bingham School

MEBANESVILLE, N. C.

THE NEXT SESSION BEGINS MARCH 7TH, 1866, and continues forty weeks. For terms, address,

WM. BINGHAM,
Nov. 17-86-tlst jan. Mebanesville, N. C.

Rosin Oil! Rosin Oil!!

THE SUBSCRIBERS HAVE GOT their Rosin Oil Factory again in operation, and are prepared to execute all orders with dispatch. They would call the attention of

Southern Railroad Cos. and Tanners,

particularly to this Oil, so extensively used by them during the war. A small quantity of

LARD, TALLOW OR SPERM OIL,

added to the refined

ROSIN OIL,

renders it equal to the best Sperm for
Lubricating Purposes or for Leather,
at a cost of one third of the price of the latter. Their

Tanner's Oil

is warranted free from Naptha. This Oil is also extensively used for

PAINTING IN ALL COLORS,

and forms a more solid and durable coating than Linseed. It is especially recommended for all surfaces exposed to the weather.

All orders addressed to the undersigned will receive prompt attention.

MARTIN & HALLETT,
Dec 2 99-1m. Wilmington, N. C.

For Sale.

Carriage, Horses & Harness!

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL SELL A bargain in the above named, and also following articles:

1 Iron Safe. Good as when first made.
1 Cow, giving two gallons of milk, and has a calf.
4 barrels of good Flour.

All of the above will be sold cheap by early application. The Carriage and Harness is one of the best in the city of Raleigh, with Spring Cushions, and costing originally $1500.

WM. H. CROW.
Raleigh, December 1 97-tf.

Pioneer Line of Steamers

FOR

Baltimore, Philadelphia, New York and Boston, via Albemarle and Chesapeake Canal.

THE COMMODIOUS STEAMERS PIONEER and Commodore Adams, will leave Newberne for Norfolk on *TUESDAY* of each week at 8 o'clock A M, connecting with the different lines of steamers for the above-named points. On and after the first day of December next they will leave on Tuesday and Friday of each week, making semi-weekly trips. Shippers of Goods will receive every facility and accommodation for the transportation of the same, as arrangements have been made with the different companies to forward goods to this line at low rates and without delay. Each of these steamers are capable of carrying

250 *TONS OF FREIGHT,*

through the canal without difficulty, as they were built expressly for the trade. They are fitted up with *STATE ROOMS* and *BERTHS* capable of accommodating thirty-five passengers. Every attention will be paid to the comfort of passengers, who will not be subject to the inconvenience of transfer to other vessels, but will be taken through direct without charge.

The tables of the steamers are liberally supplied with the best the market affords. Families traveling will find it to their interest to take this line, as they will thereby escape the danger and discomfort of a sea route, and the fatigue of railroad travel.

On the 15th of December next, if the business of the line warrants it, the steamer *Williams* will be put on the route, and tri weekly trips will be made.

For freight or passage apply to Whitford, Dill & Co., Newbern, N. C.

DAVID WILLIAMS, *Proprietor*
November 28-91-tf.

Selling Off

OUR LARGE STOCK

OF

Dry Goods,
Boots and Shoes, Hats,
Groceries,
Liquors, etc., etc.,

as cheap as those advertising to sell

AT COST!

No gammon or nonsense.

We will not be undersold.

"The proof of the pudding," &c.

KELLOGG WHEELER & CO.,
(OLD STAND OF S. H. YOUNG.)

Dec, 13rd, 1865 107-tf.

COTTON FACTORY FOR SALE.

WE WILL SELL THE "GRANITE SHOAL Cotton Factory", consisting of one full set of Carding and Spinning machines, all in first rate order and as good as new, capable of turning off 100 bunches Yarn every 24 hours. The water power is one of the best and most secure from danger of high water on the Catawba River, is seven miles below "Catawba Station" on Western North Carolina Rail Road, 35 miles west of Salisbury, and 35 from Charlotte. A first rate farm of 370 acres, 100 of which is in cultivation, will be sold with the Factory if desired.

There are 2 two story dwelling houses and store house, and necessary number of cottages to accommodate the operatives. For particulars, call on

CLARK & POWELL,
Catawba Station, N C.

December 14, 1865-108-10t.

Just Received,

800 setts Plates,
400 setts Cups and Saucers,
Bar Decanters,
Bar Tumblers,
Bar Bitters Bottles,
Kerosene Lamps and Chimneys,
at 44 Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C,
by D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH HART & LEWIS.

Raleigh, November 15-93-tf.

For Sale.

BOWLES AND PITCHERS, PLATES, TEA POTS, Sugar Dishes, Egg Cups and Tumblers, Cream and Tops and extra Lids, and three boxes Liquorice.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
December 21-114—tf

Select School.

MISS M. MITCHELL AND MRS. E. N. GRANT, Propose receiving into their family, as pupils, a few young ladies. Terms made known on application by letter or otherwise. The next session will commence January 15th, 1866.

Chapel Hill, Nov. 11-91-tf.

T. J. MITCHELL, GEO. ALLEN.

Mitchell & Allen,

Wholesale Dealers in

HARDWARE,

22 *POLLOCK STREET,*

NEWBERN, N. C.

HAVE IN STORE, AND OFFER FOR SALE

200 dozen Assorted Locks,
1000 pairs Hinges,
500 gross Screws,
300 dozen Knives and Forks,
150 dozen Pocket knives,
100 dozen Taper, Cross Cut, Mill Saw and Pannard Files.

A full assortment of

CARPENTERS',
COOPERS',
MACHINISTS',
BLACKSMITHS',
TURPENTINE,
AND
SADLERS' TOOLS,

to which we invite particular attention.

—ALSO—

10 kegs Horse Shoes,
100 kegs Cut and Wrought Nails,
100 setts Buggy and Wagon Rims,
100 setts Buggy and Wagon Spokes,
100 setts Buggy and Wagon Hubs and Axles,
100 Ladies and Gents' Saddles, Bridles, Harness Whips, Collars, &c.
300 Bags Shot,
50 kegs Powder,
Hand, Cross Cut and Circular Saws,
Leather and Rubber Belting,
Bar and Sheet Iron and Lead,
Tin and Hollow Ware.

We have and are constantly receiving
Ploughs, Shovels,
Hoes, Axes, Forks,
Straw Cutters, Corn Shellers, &c.
SOLE AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED
"QUEEN OF THE SOUTH" COOK STOVE.
—ALSO—
AGENTS FOR
FAIRBANK'S PLATFORM & COUNTER SCALES,
AND
EVAN'S & WATSONS
CELEBRATED FIRE & BUGLAR-PROOF SAFES,
which we sell at manufacturer's prices.

Newbern, N. C., Oct., 17, 1865 61-3m.

J. A. THURSTON,

Old Stand of Henry Porter, Fayetteville St.

RALEIGH, N. C.,

BEING OBLIGED TO VACATE HIS STORE ON the 1st of January, offers for sale his entire Stock

AT COST,

consisting of every variety of
BOOTS AND SHOES,
RUBBERS, BROGANS,
SHOE FINDINGS, &c., &c.

Having purchased his stock direct from the Manufacturers for Cash, will sell cheaper than others can.

☞ Call and see for yourself. ☜
Raleigh, Dec 16-101-tljan.

THOMAS & CO.,

Bankers,

No. 176 BALTIMORE STREET,

BALTIMORE, MD

WE BUY AND SELL, ON THE MOST FAVORable terms, all the different

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES,
SOUTHERN BANK NOTES
SOUTHERN STATE BONDS,
COMPOUND INTEREST NOTES
GOLD AND SILVER.

Stocks, Bonds, &c. of our own market, on Commission, in person; and those of New York and Philadelphia through reliable correspondents.

Make Collections, with prompt returns, on all accessible points, North, South and West.

Draw Gold or Currency Drafts, of any amount, [very best rates,] on New York, Philadelphia, Boston or Richmond.

Allow Interest on Deposites of Gold or Currency, subject to check at sight.

ON HAND FOR SALE.

$300,000 Southern Bank Notes.
$100 000 Seven Thirties, [different series.]
$50,000 Five-Twenties, ['62, '64 and '65 issues.]
$50,000 One Year Certificates. Nov. 16 85-tf

School for Boys.

REV. DR. LACY, Principal.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS SCHOOL WILL BE resumed at the school-rooms, north of the Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, on the first Thursday in January.

Every effort will be made to give boys a thorough preparation for College or for business, and to secure proficiency in each department of study.

Terms made known upon application to the Principal. Payment half in advance. Session, twenty one weeks. 106—3awlisupd.

For Sale.

SUPERIOR Durham and Scotswall Smoking Tobacco in two pound boxes.

Large Onions by the barrel.

A large quantity of Flour, various brands. Bacon Sides. Plantation Bitters. Chewing Tobacco. Soap, Cigars and Nails.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.
December 15, 1865-109-tf.

$50 Reward!

HORSE STOLEN.

FROM THE STABLE OF THE SUBSCRIBER, 14 miles southeast of Raleigh, on the Smithfield and Wake Forest Road, on the night of the 4th inst., a sorrel mare, 15 or 16 hands in height, blaze face, white mane and tail, three of her feet white, newly shod all round, and moves with a very short, quick trot, a little stiff in the right fore leg. She was traced to Raleigh, at which place she was last right of. A liberal reward will be given for her return to me, or for any information on that may lead to her recovery.

JOSEPH BLAKE.
Dec. 1-101-tf.

Classical and Mathematical School.

WILLY HO, N. C.

THE SPRING SESSION OF THIS SCHOOL opens on the 2nd Monday in January next.

The price of board and tuition is one hundred dollars. Address the principal at Oxford.

T. J. HORNER,
Principal.

Dec. 11 105 3w.

Hillsboro N. C. Military Academy.

THE SIXTH SESSION (five months) OF THIS Academy will begin on Monday, the 1st day of Jan

Circulars furnished on application to

J. B. WHITE,
Superintendent.

Hillsboro N. C., 1865 3ws.
Standard will please copy.

THOS. J. BAKER, PULASKI COWPER, WM. H. JONES.

BAKER, COWPER & CO.,

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

Merchants,

AND BROKERS.

FAYETTEVILLE STREET

RALEIGH, N. C.

WILL SELL ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE AND goods of any description on Commission or at Auction. Will collect all claims and notes &c., keep on hand for sale, and will buy and sell Gold, Silver Coin and Bank Notes. Dec 15-109-3m.

IMPORTANT COMMUNICATION,

For the Times, and all Times, to be Considered.

The first stone in the structure of life insurance was laid by the hand of the Almighty when he planted in the human heart the generous impulses of love and affection, which prompts us to provide for our own; but the keystone is the law of average to secure which we bind ourselves together to bear each other's burdens, the stronger and richer, as the longer lives must be, helping the weaker and poorer brother that is cut down in early life, and by the universal law of compensation it gives us either the blessings of a long life, or the pleasing assurance of leaving a competency to our loved ones, as the films of death are curtaining them from our sight forever.

Times like the present make most manifest the peculiar benefit of life insurance. Business is interrupted. Men are anxious for the future. Thousands have families growing up around them whose property depends upon the continuance of the father's life. Should he die, the income would cease; the children must be withdrawn from school; the mother and elder children must resort to every expedient to sustain the family; and, in many cases, with the utmost exertion, this can not be done; the wife will return to her father for support, and the children, separated, must go the older to seek work, and the younger be distributed among friends. Such reverses befall men the least expecting them. While business is active, and prosperity gives exhilaration and hope, men can hardly be made to feel that they are within a hand's breadth of utter reverse, and that their families may be scattered in a month, by the death of the father. But hard times lead men to think of these things.

Now if a man has insured a sum of one, five or ten thousand dollars upon his life, this anxiety is removed. If he lives, he can support his family. If he dies, ample provision is made for them.

It is every man's duty to provide for his family. That provision must include its future contingent condition. That provision, so far as it is material, men ordinarily seek to secure by their own accumulations and investments. But all these are uncertain. The man rich to-day, is, from causes beyond his reach, poor to-morrow. A war in China, a revolution in Europe, a rebellion in America, overrule ten thousand fortunes in every commercial community. But, *in life insurance there are no risks or contingencies.* Other investments may fail. A house may burn down. Banks may break. Bonds and mortgages may be seized for debt, and all property may fall into the bottomless gulf of bankruptcy. But money secured to your family by life insurance, will go to them without fail or interruption, provided you have selected a sound and honorable insurance company. Of two courses, one of which *may* leave your family destitute, and the other of which *assures* them a comfortable support at your decease, can there be a doubt which is to be chosen?

The benefits of life insurance are not confined to a provision for families, but are as numerous as the various circumstances of individuals. It enables a person to make a provision for a wife, a parent, a child, a friend or domestic, depending on him, and he lives secure, that while his industry is providing for their support, his savings are effectually guarding them against want in the event of his death, thus doing his whole duty toward them instead of only one half of it.

It enables a person to raise money on loans when no security can not be offered, to provide for the prompt payment of his debts in the case of his death, and to secure the eventual payment of doubtful debts.

Or it enables a charitable individual may donate a legacy to some benevolent institution; or a congregation support to their minister's family in case of his death.

It provides means to reimburse the sum expended for the purchase of any life estate, on the death of the person during whose life it is held; to remove encumbrances, payable on events connected with the termination of life; and secures the return of money paid for education, for capital embarked in business, or other advances made for children or others, in the event of their premature death. It generally affords a certain indemnity against any pecuniary loss whatsoever, to which one individual may become subject by reason of the death of another.

It is a subject, then, which concerns the poor as well as the rich, the man living on his income, the mechanic, the farmer, the professional man, the merchant—in short all classes of the community.

Surely, such an institution deserves the countenance, the consideration and support of all reflecting men, and is doubly recommended, when it is considered how very small a sacrifice of some personal gratification, will secure, by its means, the independence and happiness of a family.

W. H. CROW, Gen'l Agent.

W. B. GULLICK, Local Agent for the Ætna Life Insurance Company. Takes risks from the age of 14 to 65.

Dec 2 99-tf

J. H. CRAWFORD,

DENTIST

RALEIGH, N. C.,

[Office Over P. F. Pescud's Drug Store.]

INFORMS the citizens of Raleigh and surrounding counties that he has opened an office at the above well known stand, and is prepared to insert, extract and fill, and to insert artificial Teeth, from one to an entire set, on the most improved principles of practice.

☞ He respectfully solicits a share of public patronage.

aug 14,—61st Jan

NOTICE.

BY VIRTUE OF A DECREE OF THE COURT OF Pleas and Quarter Sessions of Craven county, December Term, 1865, I will sell at Public Sale, to the highest bidder, on the 24th day of January next, the EGYPT PLANTATION, belonging to the Estate of Benj. Biddle, deceased, containing 1,000 acres.

It is situated on the South side of Neuse river, immediately on the river, 20 miles above Newbern, and is one of the best farms on the river for the production of Cotton, Corn, Peas, and other grain, all grown in this section of the State.

A credit of 12, 18 and 24 months will be given, bonds with satisfactory security required, and title will be made at the farm.

SAML L. BIDDLE,
Adm'r of Benj. F. Biddle, dec'd.

Dec 18, 113, 14s.

CONDITION OF THE SOUTH.

The Message of the President, and the Report of General Grant on the Condition of the Southern States---Read in the Senate Tuesday.

To the Senate of the United States:

In reply to the resolution adopted by the Senate on the 12th, I have the honor to state, that the rebellion waged by a portion of the people against the properly constituted authorities of the Government of the United States has been suppressed; that the United States are in possession of every State in which the insurrection existed, and that, as far as could be done, the courts of the United States have been restored, postoffices re-established, and steps taken to put into effective operation the revenue laws of the country. As the result of the measures instituted by the Executive, with the view of inducing a resumption of the functions of the States comprehended in the inquiry of the Senate, the people in North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Arkansas and Tennessee have recognized their respective State Governments, and are yielding obedience to the laws and Government of the United States with more willingness and greater promptitude than, under the circumstances, could reasonably have been anticipated. The proposed amendment to the Constitution, providing for the abolition of slavery forever within the limits of the country, has been ratified by each one of those States, with the exception of Mississippi, from which no official information has been received, and in nearly all of them measures have been adopted, or are now pending, to confer upon freedmen the privileges which are essential to their comfort, protection and security.

* * * * * *

The people throughout the entire South evince a laudable desire to renew their allegiance to the Government, and to repair the devastation of war by a prompt and cheerful return to peaceful pursuits. An abiding faith is entertained that their actions will conform to their propositions, and that, in acknowledging the supremacy of the Constitution and the laws of the United States, their loyalty will be unreservedly given to the Government whose leniency they cannot fail to appreciate, and whose fostering care will soon restore them to a condition of prosperity. It is true that in some of the States the demoralizing effects of the war are to be seen in occasional disorders, but these are local in character not frequent in occurrence, and are rapidly disappearing as the authority of civil law is extended and sustained. Perplexing questions were naturally to be expected from the great and sudden change in the relations between the two races, but systems are gradually developing themselves under which the freedmen will receive the protection to which he is justly entitled, and by means of his labor make himself a useful and independent member of the community in which he has his home. From all the information in my possession, and from that which I have recently received from the most reliable authority, I am induced to cherish the belief that sectional animosity is surely and rapidly merging itself into a spirit of nationality, and that representation connected with a properly adjusted system of taxation, will result in a harmonious restoration of the relations of the States to the National Union.

* * * * * *

ANDREW JOHNSON.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 18, 1865.

GENERAL GRANT'S REPORT.

HEADQUARTERS ARMIES OF THE UNITED STATES, WASHINGTON, December 18th, 1865.

His Excellency A. Johnson,

President of the United States:

SIR—In reply to your note of the 16th instant, requesting a report from me, giving such information as I may be possessed of, coming within the scope of the inquiries made by the Senate of the United States, in their resolution of the 12th instant, I have the honor to submit the following: With your approval, and also that of the Honorable Secretary of War, I left Washington on the 27th of last month, for the purpose of making a tour of inspection through some of the Southern States, or States lately in rebellion, and to see what changes were necessary to be made in the disposition of the military forces of the country; how these forces could be reduced and expenses curtailed etc., and to learn, as far as possible, the feelings and intentions of the citizens of these States toward the General Government. The State of Virginia, being so accessible to Washington city, and information from this quarter, therefore, being readily obtained, I hastened through the State without conversing or meeting with any of its citizens. In Raleigh, North Carolina, I spent one day; in Charleston, South Carolina, two days; Savannah and Augusta, Georgia, each one day.

Both in travelling and whilst stopping, I saw much and conversed freely with the citizens of those States, as well as with officers of the army who have been stationed among them. The following are the conclusions come to by me: I am satisfied that the mass of thinking men of the South accept the present situation of affairs in good faith. The questions which have heretofore divided the sentiments of the people of the two sections—slavery and State Rights, or the right of a State to secede from the Union—they regard as having been settled forever by the highest tribunal—arms—that man can resort to. I was pleased to learn from the leading men whom I met that they not only accepted the decision arrived at as final, but that, now the smoke of battle has cleared away, and time has been given for reflection, that this decision has been a fortunate one for the whole country, they receiving the like benefits from it with those who opposed them in the field and in council—four years of war, during which law was only enforced at the point of the bayonet throughout the States in rebellion, have left the people, possessing, in a condition not to yield that ready obedience to civil authority, the American people have generally been in the habit of yielding—it would render the presence of small garrisons throughout these States necessary, until such time as labor returns to its proper channel and civil authority is fully established.

I did not meet any one, either those holding places under the Government or citizens of the Southern States, who think it practicable to withdraw the military from the South at present. The white and the black mutually require the protection of the General Government. There is such universal acquiescence in the authority of the General Government throughout a portion of the country visited by me that the mere presence of a military force, without regard to numbers, is sufficient to maintain order. The good of the country and economy require that the force kept in the interior, where there are more freedmen than elsewhere in the Southern States than at forts upon the sea coast, where no force is necessary, should all be white troops. The reasons for this are obvious, without mentioning many of them. The presence of black troops, lately slaves, demoralize labor both by their advice and by furnishing in their camps a resort for the freedmen for long distances around. White troops generally excite no opposition, and therefore a small number of them can maintain order in a given district. Colored troops must be kept in bodies sufficient to defend themselves. It is not the thinking men who would use violence towards any class of troops sent amongst them by the General Government, but the ignorant in some places might, and the late slave seems to be imbued with the idea that the property of his late master should by right belong to him—at least should have no protection from the colored soldier.

There is danger of collisions being brought on by such causes. My observations lead me to the conclusion that the citizens of the Southern States are anxious to return to self government within the Union as soon as possible; that, whilst reconstructing, they want and require protection from the Government; that they think is required by the Government not humiliating to them as citizens, and that if such a course was pointed out they would pursue it in good faith. It is to be regretted that there cannot be a greater commingling at this time between the citizens of the two sections, and particularly of those entrusted with the law-making power. I did not give the operations to the Freedmen's Bureau that attention I would have done if more time had been at my disposal. Conversations on the subject, however, with officers connected with the Bureau led me to think that in some of the States its affairs have not been conducted with good judgment or economy, and that the belief widely spread among the freedmen of the Southern States that the lands of their former owners will, at least in part, be divided among them, has come from the agents of this Bureau. This belief is seriously interfering with the willingness of the freedmen to make contracts for the coming year. In some form the Freedmen's Bureau is an absolute necessity, until civil law is established and enforced, securing to the freedmen their rights and full protection. At present, however, it is independent of the military establishment of the country, and seems to be operated by the different agents of the Bureau according to their individual notions.

The effect of the belief in division of lands is idleness and accumulation in camps, towns and cities. In such cases, I think, it will be found that vice and disease will tend to the extermination or great reduction of the colored race. It cannot be expected that the opinions held by men at the South for years can be changed in a day, and, therefore, the freedmen require for a few years, not only laws to protect them, but the fostering care of those who will give them good counsel, and in whom they rely.

* * * * * *

I have the honor to be very respectfully, your obedient servant,

U. S. GRANT,
Lieutenant General.

CHRISTMAS! CHRISTMAS!!

Please your Children, Sweethearts, Wives, and Husbands.

CALL AT PH. THIEM'S STORE AND EXAMINE the largest and handsomest Stock of Fancy Goods, Toys and Confectioneries of all descriptions.
$10,000 worth of Fancy Goods.
$ 6,000 worth of Toys and Confectioneries.
$10,000 worth of Jewelry, Perfumery &c.

FOR CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.

which will be sold at the lowest prices.

CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE,
CALL AND EXAMINE

PH. THIEM'S Beautiful Stock of

CHRISTMAS OFFERINGS.

☞ Great inducements to persons wishing to buy by wholesale. PH. THEIM.
December 14-108-tf.

A LARGE AND GENERAL STOCK OF

GOODS ☞ COST!

ONE OF THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCKS OF GOODS IN THE STATE.

WE WILL SELL THE REMAINDER OF OUR third New and Large Stock of Staple and Fancy DRY GOODS, HATS, SHOES AND NOTIONS AT COST!

Commencing Monday, December 11th, for the purpose of making room for our Spring purchases. The Goods shall be sold at Cost.

☞ No sham or humbug about what we intend to do. Give us a call, and be convinced of the fact. ☜

W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
Raleigh, December 13-116-8t.

OFFICE CHATHAM RAILROAD CO., RALEIGH, Dec. 8th, 1865.

Sale of

CARTS, WHEEL-BARROWS, &C., AT PAGE'S, WAKE CO., N. C.

ON TUESDAY THE 2ND OF JANUARY, 1866, will be sold at Auction at Pages Station, Wake county, N. C., a number of

WAGONS,
CARTS,
WHEEL BARROWS,
LOT OF TOOLS, &C.

—ALSO—

A lot of valuable Mules, and property of the Chatham Railroad Company.

Farmers will do well to lay in a supply. Terms, 6 months credit. Deduction of 6 per cent. for cash.

K. P. BATTLE,
President.

D. G. CONN, Agent.
Dec. 11-105-law tds.

NEW ARRIVAL

OF

Drugs Medicines, Paints

Oils, Window Glass, Dye Stuffs, Perfumery, Combs, Brushes, Wines, Brandy, Spices, Extracts, &c., &c.,

AT

Pescud's Drug Store,

ALL WARRANTED FRESH AND PURE,

and will be sold at reduced rates for *cash*, or in exchange for

FLAX SEED, YELLOW WAX, COTTON AND PROVISIONS.

SYRINGES, Male and Female in great variety, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

SPIT CUPS, for the Sick Bed, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

BED PANS, Male and Female Urinals, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

TRUSSES, single & double, in great variety at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

PHYSICIANS' Medical Saddle Bags and Pocket Cases, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

PLANTATION Combs for Darkies, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

30 DOZ. Plantation Bitters, very low by the case, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

SOZODONT, and *Odonilane*, at reduced price, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

NIGHT BLOOMING CEREUS, that most delicate and popular perfume, at reduced rates, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

MAGNOLIA WATER, certainly the most popular Cologne introduced since the surrender—may be had at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

ADAMS' Flesh Brushes, the best known, for sale at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

PURE Cod Liver Oil, various brands, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

SPICES of all kinds, in great variety, (whole and ground) at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

STARCH, Indigo, Fig Blue of best quality, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

KATHAIRON, Tricophorus, Cocoaine, Phalon's and Webster's Hair Invigorators, Black and White Pomatums, and Phitecome Pomades, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

CHEROKEE Remedy and Female Pills, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

HEMBOLT'S & Smolander's Extract Buchu, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

RADWAY'S Ready Relief, and R. R. Pills, and Perry Davis' Pain Killer, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

AYERS', Strong's, Beckwith's, Brandreth's, Deems', Jayne's, and other popular pills, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

MOUNT EAGLE TRIPOLI for cleansing Metals of all kinds, Window Glass and Mirrors, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

HECKER'S, Farina, and Corn Starch for Custards, Puddings, and Blanc Mange, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

WOLFF'S Scheidam Schnapps, Pure Old Port and Sherry Wine and Cognac Brandy, selected expressly for medical purposes at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

VERY Superior Green and Black Tea at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

CANARY Bird and Kemp Seed, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

COSTAR'S Rat, Insect and Bed Bug Exterminator, at PESCUD'S DRUG STORE.

TOBIA'S Condition Powders for Horses and PESCUD'S.

PURE Bermuda Arrow Root, and Cox's Gelatine at PESCUD'S.

CHLORIDE LIME in one pound bottles, at PESCUD'S.

KEROSENE Oil and Lamps, at PESCUD'S.

PURE Sperm and Sweet Oil, at PESCUD'S.

ALL kinds of Paints, dry and ground in Oil in assorted packages, at PESCUD'S.

PAINT and Whitewash Brushes, at PESCUD'S.

MUSTANG LINIMENT, McAlister's Ointment, and Gray's Ointment, at PESCUD'S.

AZAMEA and Durkees' Baking Powders, at PESCUD'S.

BATCHELOR'S and Phalon's Hair Dye, at PESCUD'S.

LUBIN'S Toilet Powder and Puffs, at PESCUD'S.

SUP. Wax Matches, at PESCUD'S.

COCHINEAL and Solution of Tin, at PESCUD'S.

CORKS for Bottles and Vials, at PESCUD'S.

ELIXIR'S Peruvian Bark and Protoxide Iron, at PESCUD'S.

HOSLETTER'S Bitters, at PESCUD'S.

KENNEDY'S Medical Discovery, at PESCUD'S.

Fresh Garden and Grass Seed,

OF SUPERB QUALITY,

Warranted as represented from R. BUIST, the celebrated Seedsman of Philadelphia, Growth of 1865.

at PESCUD'S.

THE SUBSCRIBER HAS JUST RECEIVED A large supply of Garden and Grass Seed, of the most choice varieties, for sale wholesale and retail.

☞ Call and get an Almanac. My friends throughout the State, can send memorandums by the members of the Legislature. P. F. PESCUD.
Raleigh, Oct. 26-89-tf.

NOTICE.

Buying, Selling and Leasing Real Estate.

ALL Persons wishing to buy, sell, or Lease Real Estate, are invited to call upon the subscriber at his Hotel, on the corner of Wilmington and Davie streets, Raleigh, N. C., who promises to give their business his prompt attention, and spare no pains that will enable him to give entire satisfaction.

Being so well known to the citizens of Raleigh and Wake County, the undersigned hopes they will not hesitate to put their business in his hands.

GEORGE T. COOKE,
Agent for Wake Co. of the Pioneer Land Office.
sep 2, 1865-24-tf.

JOHN S. DANCY, (Of Tarboro, N. C.) JOHN H. HYMAN, (Late of Scotland Neck, N. C.)

P. M. HYMAN, (Late of Warrenton, N. C.)

DANCY, HYMAN & CO.,
Commission and Purchasing Merchants.
No. 80 CEDAR STREET, NEW YORK.

HAVING RESUMED OUR OLD BUSINESS, WE are now prepared to receive all kinds of Produce, and to make purchases of Goods and supplies for our friends.

Dr. JOHN ARRINGTON, late of Warrenton, N. C., can be found with us, where he will be pleased to serve his old friends.

FORWARDING AGENTS:
W. H. McRARY & CO., Wilmington N. C.
HUGHES & DALL, Newbern, N. C.
GEORGE H. BROWN, Washington, N. C.
SMITH & BRO., Norfolk, Va.
Nov. 13-82-6m.

Mrs. Reid's Rheumatic Ointment.

INDIAN TOWN, Currituck Co. N. C., Oct. 17, '65.

MRS. S. A. REID:—I take pleasure in stating that I have found *great relief* in the use of your RHEUMATIC OINTMENT.

After suffering *fifteen years*, and trying every remedy, I could get, I used your Ointment three weeks only.

As I could not get it after the mails were stopped I have been unable to give it a fair trial, but have suffered very little pain since, and now *we do without a stick*, which I have not done for 8 or 10 years.

Very truly yours,
J. F. GARRENTON.

For sale by
D. T. CARRAWAY, Raleigh, N. C.
W H Lippitt, Wilmington, N C
S J Hinsdale, Fayetteville, "
Primrose & Dillingham, Newbern, "
Dr J T Walsh. Kinston, "
M A & C A Santos, Norfolk, Va.
75-tf

KITTRELL'S SPRINGS
FEMALE COLLEGIATE INSTITUTE,
GRANVILLE CO., N. C.

FALL SESSION OPENS ON THE 1ST WEDNESDAY in October.

TERMS, per Session, payable in United States Currency:

Board, Washing and general Tuition, including the entire English course,	$100 00
Music, Piano and Guitar, each,	20 00
Ancient and Modern Languages, each,	10 00
Drawing and Painting, each,	15 00
Embroidery and Pellis Wax Work,	10 00

Each young lady will bring with her one pair of sheets and pillow cases, and her towels.

For other particulars, address
Rev. C. B. RIDDICK,
Kittrells Springs, N. C.
October 2-48-3m.

H. C. WHEELER,
OF SALEM, NORTH CAROLINA,
WITH
JAMES PALMER & CO.
Wholesale Druggists,
AND DEALERS IN
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No. 439 Market Street,
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Nov. 11-81-6m.

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Has just returned from the North with a new Stock of

FALL GOODS,

Selected expressly for this market, consisting in part of

BEAVER CLOTHS,
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ENGLISH AND SCOTCH CASSIMERES,
SILK MIXED CASSIMERES,
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BLUE CLOTHS.

CASSIMERES OF ALL COLORS!

CORDUROY,
BLACK SILK VELVETS,
GLOVES AND SCARFS.

SHIRTS OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS!

ARMY HATS,
NAVY CAPS,
HALF HOSE,
SUSPENDERS,
HANDKERCHEIFS, NECK TIES,
LINEN AND PAPER COLLARS,
SHOULDER STRAPS,
MILITARY BUTTONS,
AND LACES
SCARF PINS,
SHOES OF ALL KINDS,
TRUNKS AND VALISES.

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Done in the very best style by C. M. FARRISS and his Superb Cutter, MR. GRIFFITH.

Suits of every description made to order at the shortest notice and in the very best manner.

☞ What you do not see in my Store, order and you shall have it in the quickest possible time.

C. M. FARRISS.
Raleigh, August 28, 1865. 28-tf

S. D. WALLACE. J. B. SOUTHERLAND.

WALLACE & SOUTHERLAND,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
Office over A. E. Hall's Store,
No. 22 NORTH WATER ST.,
Wilmington, N. C.

WILL give prompt personal attention to all Consignments of

NAVAL STORES, COTTON, SPIRITS TURPENTINE, ROSIN, TAR, PROVISIONS, &C., &C., EITHER FOR SALE OR SHIPMENT.

—ALSO—

TO FORWARDING MERCHANDISE, &c.

Sep. 6, 1865-26-tf.

A. S. SHAFER, late of Petersburg, Va. P. T. NORWOOD, late of Warrenton, N. C.

SHAFER & NORWOOD,
Commission Merchants,
No. 5 WATER STREET, NEW YORK.

Consignments of Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, Grains and all other Southern Products solicited.

☞ Order from Merchants, Manufacturers, Planters and others will receive prompt and individual attention.

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LORILLARD
FIRE INSRANCE COMPANY,
OF THE CITY OF
NEW YORK.
Cash Capital and Assets, : $1,312,000.
C. NORWOOD, Pres't, JNO. C. MILLS, Sec'y.

EDWARD CANTWELL, AGENT OF THE ABOVE Company for Raleigh and vicinity, will be found at his Law Office in Raleigh, corner of Wilmington and Davie Streets, near Mr George T. Cooke's Hotel.
November 22-90-tf.
☞ *Standard* copy till forbid.

JACOB KULL & SONS,
PETERSBURG, VA.,
Manufacturers of Gent's Clothing,

KEEP CONSTANTLY ON HAND A LARGE stock of
DRY GOODS,
CLOTHS, CASSIMERES,
BOOTS, SHOES AND HATS,
which we offer low to Jobbers.
Corner of Sycamore and Old Street, Petersburg, Va.
November 23-91-6m-pd.

To Rail Road Companies.

WE ARE THE SOLE AGENTS FOR THE SALE of Taw's Celebrated Car Grease, for lubricating the Axles of Rail Road Cars. We have on sale eight Barrels Canary Yellow Rail Road Car Grease.

Also 20 kegs Axle Grease for greasing the axles of waggons, carts, &c. Also a lot of Taw's patent Harness Dubbing for greasing harness, and a lot of Buggy axle grease.

J. LONG & CO.
Greensboro, October 6-52-tf.

W. H. McRARY & CO,
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
Wilmington, N. C.,

HAVE recently been appointed Agents of the State of North Carolina, of the PACIFIC GUANO COMPANY, and also Agents of the UNADULTERATED FLOUR OF BONE COMPANY.

We expect a supply of these invaluable Fertilizers in a short time and solicit orders for the same from our old customers and farmers generally.
Dec. 6 102-1m.

Fire Insurance.

THE GREENSBORO MUTUAL FIRE Insurance COMPANY is now issuing policies of insurance upon Dwelling Houses, Store and Ware Houses, Mills, Factories, Merchandise, &c.

For information or insurance apply to our Agent in your place, or address me at Greensboro, N. C.

N. H. D. WILSON, Pres't.

☞ We wish to appoint local Agents in all the Towns and business neighborhoods of this State. Applicants for agencies will address me as above.
Greensboro, Nov. 12 82-tf.

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OF NEW YORK,
CASH ASSETS,
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Made payable in Gold or Currency.

Negotiable and Bankable
CERTIFICATES OF INSURANCE
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JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO., Agents.
RALEIGH, N. C., Nov. 16. 86—tf.

PALMER, HARTSOOK & CO.
WHOLESALE
Auction and Commission House,
Cary and Dock Libby Buildings,
RICHMOND, VA.
☞ GOODS SOLD by PACKAGE ONLY.
Proprietors U. S. Bonded Warehouse, No. 1.

GEO. S. PALMER, late of Wadsworth, Turner & Co.
DAN'L J. HARTSOOK, late of Howardsville, Va.
WM. B. ISAACS, of Wm. B. Isaacs & Co., Bankers.
October 6 52 3mos.

ALFRED R. BENNETT, JAS. C. VAN PELT, New York. CHAS. H. BENNETT, Raleigh, N. C.

BENNETT, VAN PELT & CO.,
Commission Merchants
FOR THE SALE OF
Cotton, Tobacco, Naval Stores, &c.,
ALSO, FOR THE
Purchase and Sale of State and Other STOCKS,
23 WHITEHALL STREET, NEW-YORK.

We have associated with us Mr. D. W. COURTS, late Public Treasurer for North Carolina.
Aug 30. 20-tf.

THE RALEIGH NATIONAL BANK
OF
NORTH CAROLINA,
RALEIGH, N. C.
UNITED STATES DEPOSITORY & FINANCIAL AGENT

Authorized September 12th, 1865.

DIRECTORS:

Geo. W. Swepson, *Pres't.* C. P. Mendenhall,
Jos. S. Cannon, *Vice Pres't.* Jo. W. Holden,
W. B. Gulick, *Cashier,*

This Bank is now open for the transaction of Banking business.

Gold and Silver Coin, Domestic Exchange, and United States, State and local Securities bought and sold.

Uncurrent money discounted on the most favorable terms. Deposites received and careful attention paid to the accounts of business men and firms.

Collections made at all points in the State of North Carolina. 56-1y.

RELIABLE SOUTHERN INSURANCE.

THE NATIONAL MARINE & FIRE
Insurance Company,
OF
New Orleans, Louisiana.
CAPITAL, - - - $565 000.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE TO INFORM the public that he has been legally appointed Agent for the above-named Company, and is now ready to take risks at customary rates. This Company was organized in January 1865, and its assets are the most secure in the country.

Sub-Agents will be appointed in the following counties, viz; Franklin, Warren, Nash, Granville, Johnson and Orange. L. W. PECK, Agent.
Raleigh, Nov. 3 74 tf.

Change of Time.

R & G RAILROAD COMPANY, Superintendent's Office, Raleigh, N. C., November 4, '65.

Change of Schedule.

On and after November 6th, 1865, the trains will run as follows:

TRAINS GOING NORTH.

Leave Raleigh,	4 30 A. M.
Arrive Gaston,	10 30 "

TRAINS GOING SOUTH.

Leave Gaston,	2 15 P. M.
Arrive Raleigh,	8 15 "

This train connects with all the trains between Greensboro and New York. Passengers by this line have no delays between those points

ALBERT JOHNSON,
76-tf. Superintendent.

☞ Progress, Petersburg Express and Richmond Times copy till forbid.

M. J. Moore,
Of Stokes County, N. C.
WITH
Hood, Bonbright & Co.
Importers and Wholesale Dealers in
FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC DRY GOODS.
Philadelphia.
No. 529 Market Street.
Nov. 9-79-6m.

J. W. ATKINSON & CO.,
COMMISSION AND FORWARDING
MERCHANTS,
AND
Agents for

SECURITY FIRE & MAINE INSURANCE COMPANY, New York.
Equitable Fire Insurance Company, New York.
Peabody Fire Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Maryland Life Insurance Company, Baltimore.
Wilmington, N. C., Sep. 16 35 6m pd.

JAS. F. PURVIS, ISAAC F. PURVIS,
JAS. F. PURVIS, JR. NATHAN H. CRAWFORD.

PURVIS & COMPANY,
Bankers,
No. 192 West Baltimore Street, Baltimore, Md.

WE TRANSACT THE
GENERAL BANKING, EXCHANGE, MERCANTILE COLLECTION,
AND
STOCK COMMISSION BUSINESS,
In all their several departments.

We buy and sell, and are prepared to furnish at all times, Government Bonds and Securities, in sums to suit.

We give special attention to Collections, which we are prepared to make, on all accessible points, on the most reasonable terms.

Deposits received, and interest allowed on Current Balances, according to special agreement.
Nov 16-85-6m. PURVIS & CO.

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COMMISSION & SHIPPING
MERCHANTS,
MOREHEAD CITY, N. C.

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☞ Business solicited. 74 6ms.

JOHN HUGHES,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELLOR AT LAW,
NEWBERN, N. C.
50-3m-pd.

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Nov 28 95 2w. Raleigh, N. C.

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October 3-69-tf. Raleigh, N. C.